

**Population Change in Texas and the United States:  
Historical Patterns and Future Trends  
Affecting Education**

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**Major Topics of the Presentation**

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- **Change in Rates and Sources of Population Growth**
- **Increase in NonAnglo Populations**
- **Aging of the Population**
- **Implications of Demographic Change for Education and Economic Development**

## Sources of Data

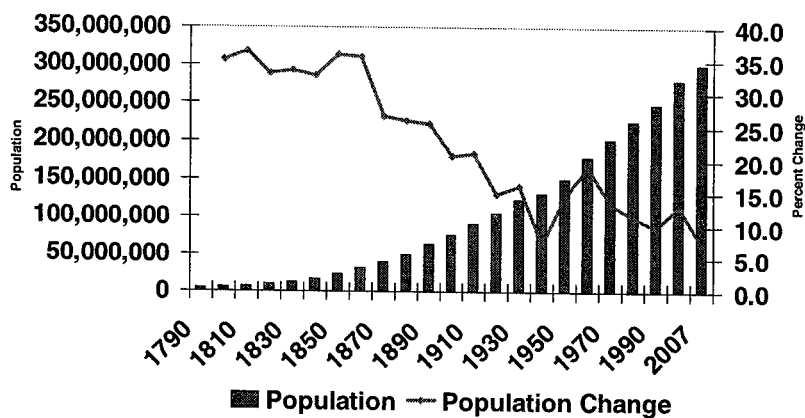
- U.S. Census Bureau: [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)
- See website for definitions for U.S. race categories.
- Texas State Data Center: [txsdc.utsa.edu](http://txsdc.utsa.edu)
- See website for definitions for Texas race categories.

**Total Population and Percent Population Change in Texas  
and the United States, 1850-2009**

Year	Total Population		Percent Change	
	Texas	U.S.	Texas	U.S.
1850	212,592	23,191,876	---	---
1860	604,215	31,443,321	184.2	35.6
1870	818,579	39,818,449	35.5	26.6
1880	1,591,749	50,155,783	94.5	26.0
1890	2,235,527	62,947,714	40.4	25.5
1900	3,048,710	75,994,575	36.4	20.7
1910	3,896,542	91,972,266	27.8	21.0
1920	4,663,228	105,710,620	19.7	14.9
1930	5,824,715	122,775,046	24.9	16.1
1940	6,414,824	131,669,275	10.1	7.2
1950	7,711,194	150,697,361	20.2	14.5
1960	9,579,677	179,323,175	24.2	19.0
1970	11,196,730	203,302,031	16.9	13.4
1980	14,229,191	226,545,805	27.1	11.4
1990	16,986,510	248,709,873	19.4	9.8
2000	20,851,820	281,421,906	22.8	13.2
2009	24,782,302	307,006,550	18.8	9.1

\*Source: Derived from the U.S. Census Bureau decennial census and population estimates. Values for years ending in 0 reference April 1 of the year. Value for 2009 is an estimate for July 1.

### Total Population and Percent Population Change in the United States 1790-2007



### U.S. Components of Population Change, 2000-2009

Period*	Natural Increase	Net International Migration	Percent of Total Change as a Result of:	
			Natural Increase	Net International Migration
2001	1,628,038	1,281,561	56.0	44.0
2002	1,576,986	1,145,372	57.9	42.1
2003	1,630,098	892,406	64.6	35.4
2004	1,663,060	1,056,261	61.2	38.8
2005	1,687,886	1,019,526	62.3	37.7
2006	1,760,575	1,079,486	62.0	38.0
2007	1,879,792	1,106,891	62.9	37.1
2008	1,844,215	950,736	66.0	34.0
2009	1,776,800	854,904	67.5	32.5

\*Change between previous and listed year (July 1 to July 1).

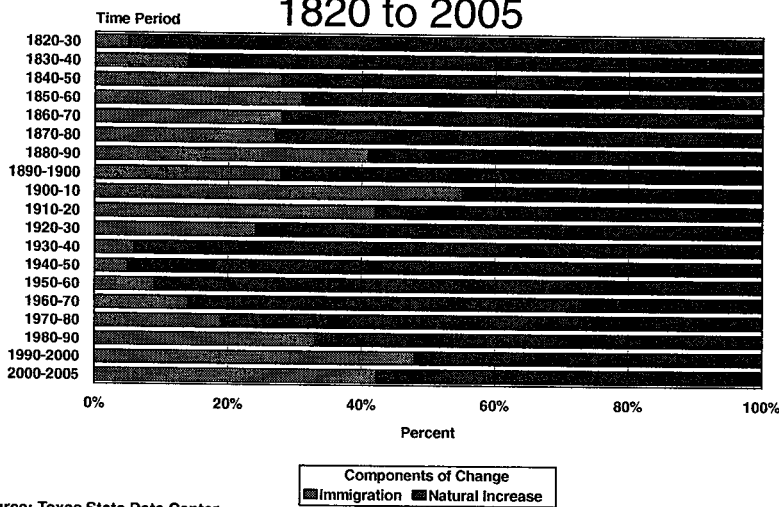
Source: Derived from U.S. Bureau of the Census.

## Components of Change, U.S. and Texas, 2000-2009

Component	United States		Texas	
	Numeric Change	Percent of Total Change	Numeric Change	Percent of Total Change
<b>Total Change</b>	25,584,644	100.0	3,930,482	100.0
Natural Increase	15,875,579	62.1	2,124,124	54.0
Net Domestic Migration	---	---	848,702	21.6
Net International Migration	9,709,065	37.9	957,656	24.4

Source: Derived from U.S. Bureau of the Census.

## Percent of United States Population Change Due to Immigration and Natural Increase, 1820 to 2005



**Immigration into the United States, by Period and Area of Origin of Immigrants, 1820-2005 (numbers in thousands)**

Time Period	Number of Immigrants	Percent by Area of Origin					
		Europe	Asia	Canada	Latin America	Africa	All Other
1820-1830	152	70.14	0.02	1.64	6.23	0.01	21.96
1831-1840	599	82.73	0.01	2.27	3.30	0.01	11.68
1841-1850	1,713	93.24	0.01	2.44	2.93	0.00	1.38
1851-1860	2,598	94.40	1.60	2.28	0.60	0.01	1.11
1861-1870	2,315	89.21	2.80	6.65	0.56	0.01	0.77
1871-1880	2,812	80.79	4.42	13.64	0.73	0.01	0.42
1881-1890	5,247	90.26	1.33	7.50	0.65	0.02	0.24
1891-1900	3,688	96.41	2.03	0.09	0.97	0.01	0.49
1901-1910	8,795	91.59	3.68	2.07	2.07	0.08	0.54
1911-1920	5,736	75.35	4.31	12.94	7.00	0.15	0.25
1921-1930	4,107	59.97	2.73	22.51	14.42	0.15	0.22
1931-1940	528	65.77	3.14	20.54	9.74	0.33	0.48
1941-1950	1,035	60.01	3.58	16.59	17.69	0.71	1.42
1951-1960	2,515	52.70	6.09	15.03	24.61	0.56	10.01
1961-1970	3,322	33.82	12.87	12.44	39.23	0.87	0.77
1971-1980	4,493	17.81	35.35	3.78	41.19	1.80	0.07
1981-1990	7,338 <sup>a</sup>	10.38	37.31	2.14	47.13	2.41	0.63
1991-1999	8,246	14.87	30.80	2.07	47.53	3.81	0.92
2000-2005	5,743	15.48	33.64	1.85	41.93	6.24	0.86

<sup>a</sup>Includes persons who were granted permanent residence under the legalization program of the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986.

Source: *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics

**Ten Largest States in the United States by Population Size in 2000:  
Population in 1990 and 2000**

State	1990 Population*	2000 Population*	Change 1990-2000	
			Numeric	Percent
California	29,760,021	33,871,648	4,111,627	13.8
Texas	16,986,510	20,851,820	3,865,310	22.8
New York	17,990,455	18,976,457	986,002	5.5
Florida	12,937,926	15,982,378	3,044,452	23.5
Illinois	11,430,602	12,419,293	988,691	8.6
Pennsylvania	11,881,643	12,281,054	399,411	3.4
Ohio	10,847,115	11,353,140	506,025	4.7
Michigan	9,295,297	9,938,444	643,147	6.9
New Jersey	7,730,188	8,414,350	684,162	8.9
Georgia	6,478,216	8,186,453	1,708,237	26.4

\* Population values are decennial census counts for April 1 of the year indicated.  
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division

**Ten Largest States in the United States by  
Population Size in 2009: Population in 2000 and 2009**

State	2000 Population*	2009 Population*	Change 2000-2009	
			Numeric	Percent
California	33,871,648	36,961,664	3,090,016	9.1
Texas	20,851,820	24,782,302	3,930,482	18.8
New York	18,976,457	19,541,453	564,996	3.0
Florida	15,982,378	18,537,969	2,555,591	16.0
Illinois	12,419,293	12,910,409	491,116	4.0
Pennsylvania	12,281,054	12,604,767	323,713	2.6
Ohio	11,353,140	11,542,645	189,505	1.7
Michigan	9,938,444	9,969,727	31,283	0.3
Georgia	8,186,453	9,829,211	1,642,758	20.1
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,380,884	1,331,571	16.5

\* Population values are decennial census counts for April 1 for 2000 and estimates for July 1 for 2009.

Source: Derived from U.S. Bureau, Population Division

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**Ten States in the United States with Largest Numeric  
Population Increase: 1990-2000**

State	1990 Population*	2000 Population*	Change 1990-2000	
			Numeric	Percent
California	29,760,021	33,871,648	4,111,627	13.8
Texas	16,986,510	20,851,820	3,865,310	22.8
Florida	12,937,926	15,982,378	3,044,452	23.5
Georgia	6,478,216	8,186,453	1,708,237	26.4
Arizona	3,665,228	5,130,632	1,465,404	40.0
North Carolina	6,628,637	8,049,313	1,420,676	21.4
Washington	4,866,692	5,894,121	1,027,429	21.1
Colorado	3,294,394	4,301,261	1,006,867	30.6
Illinois	11,430,602	12,419,293	988,691	8.6
New York	17,990,455	18,976,457	986,002	5.5

\* Population values are decennial census counts for April 1 of the year indicated

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division

### Ten States in the United States with Largest Numeric Population Increase: 2000-2009

State	2000 Population*	2009 Population*	Change 2000-2009	
			Numeric	Percent
Texas	20,851,820	24,782,302	3,930,482	18.8
California	33,871,648	36,961,664	3,090,016	9.1
Florida	15,982,378	18,537,969	2,555,591	16.0
Georgia	8,186,453	9,829,211	1,642,758	20.1
Arizona	5,130,632	6,595,778	1,465,146	28.6
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,380,884	1,331,571	16.5
Virginia	7,078,515	7,882,590	804,075	11.4
Washington	5,894,121	6,664,195	770,074	13.1
Colorado	4,301,261	5,024,748	723,487	16.8
Nevada	1,998,257	2,643,085	644,828	32.3

\* Population values are decennial census counts for April 1 for 2000 and estimates for July 1 for 2009.  
Source: Derived from U.S. Bureau, Population Division

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### Ten States with the Largest Percentage Increases in the United States: 1990-2000

State	1990 Population*	2000 Population*	Change 1990-2000	
			Numeric	Percent
Nevada	1,201,833	1,998,257	796,424	66.3
Arizona	3,665,228	5,130,632	1,465,404	40.0
Colorado	3,294,394	4,301,261	1,006,867	30.6
Utah	1,722,850	2,233,169	510,319	29.6
Idaho	1,006,749	1,293,953	287,204	28.5
Georgia	6,478,216	8,186,453	1,708,237	26.4
Florida	12,937,926	15,982,378	3,044,452	23.5
Texas	16,986,510	20,851,820	3,865,310	22.8
North Carolina	6,628,637	8,049,313	1,420,676	21.4
Washington	4,866,692	5,894,121	1,027,429	21.1

\* Population values are decennial census counts for April 1 of the year indicated  
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division

### Ten States in the United States with Largest Percentage Population Increases: 2000-2009

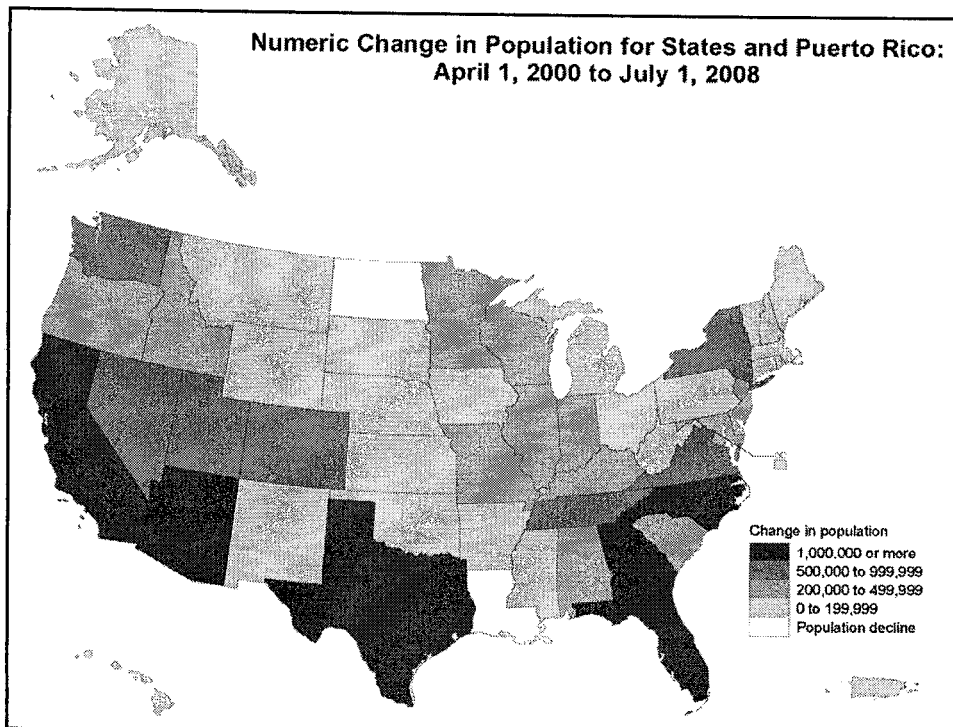
State	2000 Population*	2009 Population*	Change 2000-2009	
			Numeric	Percent
Nevada	1,998,257	2,643,085	644,828	32.3
Arizona	5,130,632	6,595,778	1,465,146	28.6
Utah	2,233,169	2,784,572	551,403	24.7
Georgia	8,186,453	9,829,211	1,642,758	20.1
Idaho	1,293,953	1,545,801	251,848	19.5
Texas	20,851,820	24,782,302	3,930,482	18.8
Colorado	4,301,261	5,024,748	723,487	16.8
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,380,884	1,331,571	16.5
Florida	15,982,378	18,537,969	2,555,591	16.0
South Carolina	4,012,012	4,561,242	549,230	13.7

\* Population values are decennial census counts for April 1 for 2000 and estimates for July 1 for 2009.

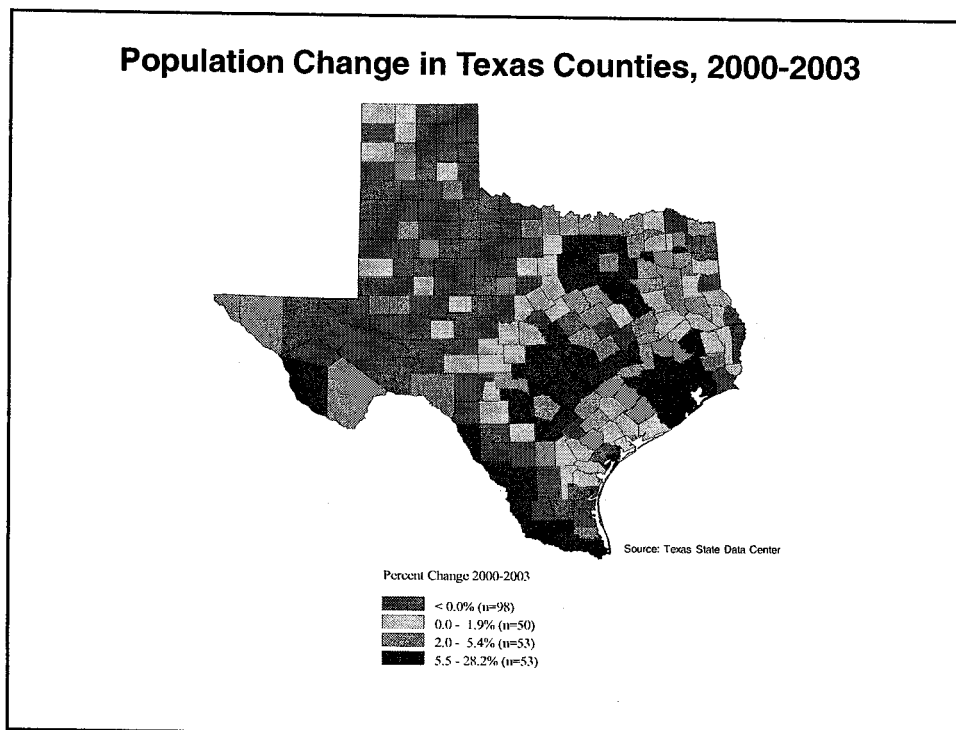
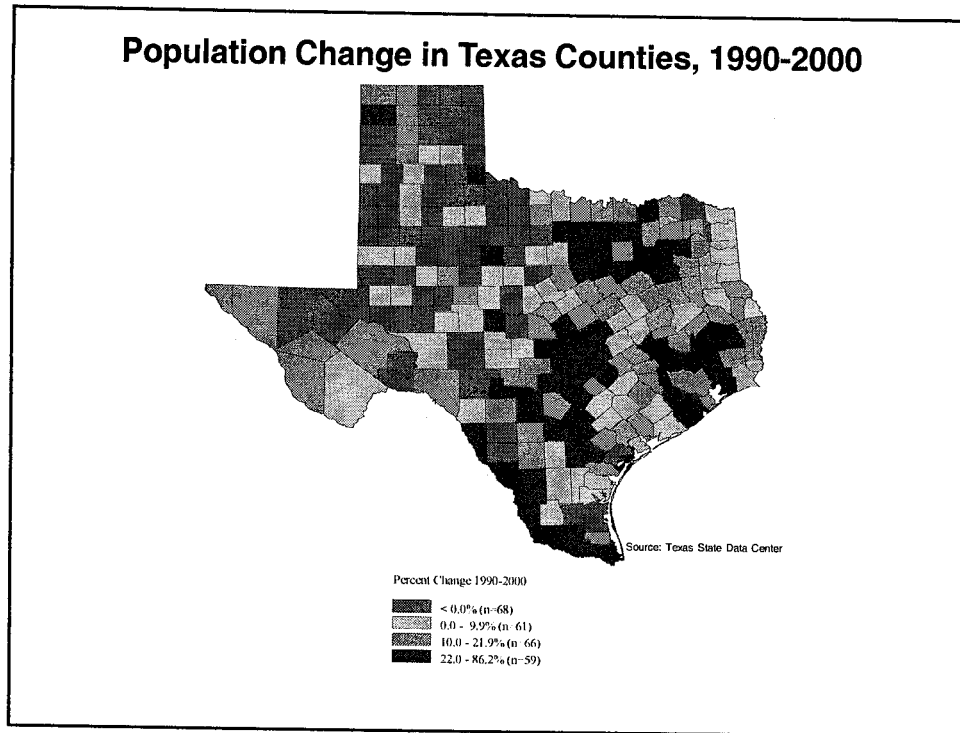
Source: Derived from U.S. Bureau, Population Division

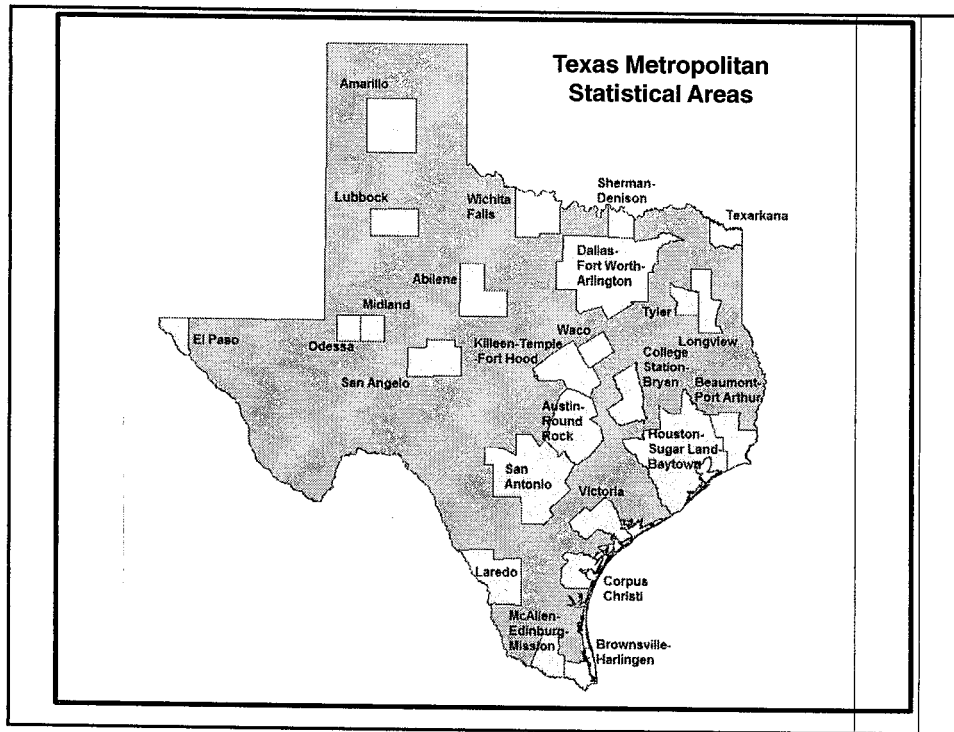
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### Numeric Change in Population for States and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008









**Metropolitan Statistical Areas in Texas:  
Total Population in 2000 and 2009 and Numeric (U.S. Rank)  
and Percent Change, 2000-2009**

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Total Population		Population Change		
	2000	2009	Numeric	(Rank)	%
Abilene	160,245	160,070	-171	(318)	-0.1
Amarillo	226,522	246,474	19,952	(171)	8.8
Austin-Round Rock	1,249,763	1,705,075	455,329	(12)	36.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	385,090	378,477	-6,613	(349)	-1.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	335,227	396,371	61,144	(84)	18.2
College Station-Bryan	184,885	212,268	27,383	(139)	14.8
Corpus Christi	403,280	416,095	12,813	(217)	3.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	5,161,544	6,447,615	1,286,078	(1)	24.9
El Paso	679,622	751,296	71,674	(71)	10.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	4,715,407	5,867,489	1,152,072	(3)	24.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	330,714	379,231	48,522	(97)	14.7
Laredo	193,117	241,438	48,321	(99)	25.0
Longview	194,042	206,874	12,832	(215)	6.6
Lubbock	249,700	276,659	26,962	(141)	10.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	569,463	741,152	171,681	(34)	30.1
Midland	116,009	132,316	16,307	(198)	14.1
Odessa	121,123	134,625	13,502	(212)	11.1
San Angelo	105,781	110,119	4,338	(286)	4.1
San Antonio	1,711,703	2,072,128	360,412	(17)	21.1
Sherman-Denison	110,595	120,030	9,435	(240)	8.5
Texarkana, TX/AR	129,749	137,486	7,732	(257)	6.0
Tyler	174,706	204,665	29,959	(133)	17.1
Victoria	111,663	115,396	3,728	(292)	3.3
Waco	213,517	233,378	19,859	(174)	9.3
Wichita Falls	151,524	147,421	-4,103	(340)	-2.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

**Metropolitan Statistical Areas in Texas Ranked by Numerical Change  
Between 2000 and 2009: Total Population in 2000 and 2009 and  
Numeric (U.S. Rank) and Percent Change, 2000-2009**

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Total Population		Population Change	
	2000	2009	Numeric (Rank)	%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	5,161,544	6,447,615	1,286,078	(1) 24.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	4,715,407	5,867,489	1,152,072	(3) 24.4
Austin-Round Rock	1,249,763	1,705,075	455,329	(12) 36.4
San Antonio	1,711,703	2,072,128	360,412	(17) 21.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	569,463	741,152	171,681	(34) 30.1
El Paso	679,622	751,296	71,674	(71) 10.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	335,227	396,371	61,144	(84) 18.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	330,714	379,231	48,522	(97) 14.7
Laredo	193,117	241,438	48,321	(99) 25.0
Tyler	174,706	204,665	29,959	(133) 17.1
College Station-Bryan	184,885	212,268	27,383	(139) 14.8
Lubbock	249,700	276,659	26,962	(141) 10.8
Amarillo	226,522	246,474	19,952	(171) 8.8
Waco	213,517	233,378	19,859	(174) 9.3
Midland	116,009	132,316	16,307	(198) 14.1
Odessa	121,123	134,625	13,502	(212) 11.1
Longview	194,042	206,874	12,832	(215) 6.6
Corpus Christi	403,280	416,095	12,813	(217) 3.2
Sherman-Denison	110,595	120,030	9,435	(240) 8.5
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San Angelo	105,781	110,119	4,338	(286) 4.1
Victoria	111,663	115,396	3,728	(292) 3.3
Abilene	160,245	160,070	-171	(318) -0.1
Wichita Falls	151,524	147,421	-4,103	(340) -2.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur	385,090	378,477	-6,613	(349) -1.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

**Population Change in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan  
Areas in the United States, 1990-2000 and 2000-2008**

Counties	1990 Population	2000 Population	2008 Population	% Change 1990-2000		% Change 2000-2008		
				Absolute Change	Percent Change	Absolute Change	Percent Change	
Metropolitan - 1 Million or More	414	130,464,562	149,248,035	163,144,103	18,783,473	14.4%	13,896,068	9.3%
Core	65	75,669,095	84,526,774	90,674,269	8,857,679	11.7%	6,147,495	7.3%
Fringe	349	54,795,467	64,721,261	72,469,834	9,925,794	18.1%	7,748,573	12.0%
Metropolitan - Less Than 1 Million	676	73,551,201	83,334,455	90,758,293	9,783,254	13.3%	7,423,838	8.9%
Core	328	61,295,852	69,156,866	75,221,658	7,861,014	12.8%	6,064,792	8.8%
Fringe	348	12,255,349	14,177,589	15,536,635	1,922,240	15.7%	1,359,046	9.6%
Metropolitan Total	1,090	204,015,763	232,582,490	253,902,396	28,566,727	14.0%	21,319,906	9.2%
Nonmetro - Adjacent	1058	28,873,272	31,912,306	33,101,151	3,039,034	10.5%	1,188,845	3.7%
Nonmetro - Not Adjacent	992	15,901,890	16,926,370	17,053,111	1,024,480	6.4%	126,741	0.7%
Nonmetropolitan Total	2,050	44,775,162	48,838,676	50,154,262	4,063,514	9.1%	1,315,586	2.7%
Total United States	3,140	248,790,925	281,421,166	304,056,658	32,630,241	13.1%	22,635,492	8.0%

Sources:

U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates, March 2009

Analysis: K.M. Johnson, Carsey Institute, Univ of New Hampshire

Notes:

a) 2000 population is as of April 1, 2000, 2008 value is a US Census Bureau estimate for July 1.



## Components of Population Change in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Areas in the United States, 2000-2008

	Natural Increase 2000-2008				Net Migration 2000-2008			
	Absolute Change	Percent Change	Births	Deaths	Absolute Change	Percent Change	Domestic Migration	International Migration
<b>Metropolitan - 1 Million or More</b>	9,059,171	6.1%	18,766,229	9,707,058	4,836,897	3.2%	-1,386,404	6,223,301
Core	5,492,826	6.5%	10,989,083	5,496,257	654,669	0.8%	-3,682,931	4,337,600
Fringe	3,566,345	5.5%	7,777,146	4,210,801	4,182,228	6.5%	2,296,527	1,885,701
<b>Metropolitan - Less Than 1 Million</b>	4,090,718	4.9%	10,157,659	6,066,941	3,333,120	4.0%	1,826,457	1,506,663
Core	3,583,200	5.2%	8,572,834	4,989,634	2,481,592	3.6%	1,074,757	1,406,835
Fringe	507,518	3.6%	1,584,825	1,077,307	851,528	6.0%	751,700	99,828
<b>Metropolitan Total</b>	<b>13,149,889</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>28,923,888</b>	<b>15,773,999</b>	<b>8,170,017</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>440,053</b>	<b>7,729,964</b>
<b>Nonmetro - Adjacent</b>	<b>631,721</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>3,402,152</b>	<b>2,770,431</b>	<b>557,124</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>301,548</b>	<b>255,576</b>
<b>Nonmetro - Not Adjacent</b>	<b>342,441</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>1,799,734</b>	<b>1,457,293</b>	<b>-215,700</b>	<b>-1.3%</b>	<b>-344,680</b>	<b>128,980</b>
<b>Nonmetropolitan Total</b>	<b>974,162</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>5,201,886</b>	<b>4,227,724</b>	<b>341,424</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>-43,132</b>	<b>384,556</b>
<b>Total United States</b>	<b>14,124,051</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>34,125,774</b>	<b>20,001,723</b>	<b>8,511,441</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>396,921</b>	<b>8,114,520</b>

## Sources:

U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates, March 2009

Analysis: K.M. Johnson, Carsey Institute, Univ of New Hampshire

## Notes:

a) 2000 population is as of April 1, 2000 (estimate base); 2008 population estimate is as of July 1, 2008.

b) Net Migration equals Population Change minus Natural Increase.

c) Domestic Migration equals Net Migration minus International migration (i.e., Immigration).

## Population of the United States by Regions, 1900-2000

United States/ Regions	Population (in thousands) <sup>a</sup>						
	1900	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
<b>United States</b>	<b>76,212</b>	<b>151,326</b>	<b>179,323</b>	<b>203,302</b>	<b>226,546</b>	<b>248,710</b>	<b>281,422</b>
<b>Regions<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>Percent by Region</b>						
<b>Northeast</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>19.0</b>
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>
<b>South</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>35.6</b>
<b>West</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>22.5</b>

**Proportion of U.S. Population by Race/Ethnicity  
in Each Region in 2000**

Region	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic	Anglo
Northeast	19.0	19.6	17.3	18.4	14.9	20.1
Midwest	22.9	25.5	19.0	12.5	8.8	26.8
South	35.6	34.4	54.5	20.7	32.8	33.8
West	22.5	20.5	9.2	48.4	43.5	19.3
U.S. Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Population, Percent Population Change, and Proportion of  
Population by Race/Ethnicity for Texas and the United States,  
1980-1990**

Ethnic Category	Number		Percent Change 1980-90	Proportion of Population	
	1980	1990		1980	1990
<b>Texas</b>					
Anglo	9,350,297	10,291,680	10.1	65.7	60.6
Black	1,692,542	1,976,360	16.8	11.9	11.6
Hispanic	2,985,824	4,339,905	45.4	21.0	25.6
Other	200,528	378,565	88.8	1.4	2.2
Total	14,229,191	16,986,510	19.4	100.0	100.0
<b>United States</b>					
Anglo	180,602,838	188,128,296	4.2	79.7	75.7
Black	26,091,857	29,216,293	12.0	11.5	11.7
Hispanic	14,603,683	22,354,059	53.1	6.5	9.0
Other	5,247,427	9,011,225	71.7	2.3	3.6
Total	226,545,805	248,709,873	9.8	100.0	100.0

Source: Texas State Data Center using 1980 Census Sample Data and 1990 Summary Tape File 1 (STF 1) - 100-Percent Data

**Population, Percent Change in Population and Proportion  
of Population by Race/Ethnicity  
for Texas and the United States, 1990 and 2000**

Ethnic Category	Number		Percent Change 1990-2000	Proportion of Population	
	1990	2000		1990	2000
<b>Texas</b>					
Anglo	10,291,680	11,074,716	7.6	60.6	53.1
Black	1,976,360	2,421,653	22.5	11.6	11.6
Hispanic	4,339,905	6,669,666	53.7	25.6	32.0
Other	378,565	685,785	81.2	2.2	3.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,986,510</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>United States</b>					
Anglo	188,128,296	197,165,673	4.8	75.7	70.1
Black	29,216,293	35,195,894	20.5	11.7	12.5
Hispanic	22,354,059	35,305,818	57.9	9.0	12.5
Other	9,011,225	13,754,521	52.6	3.6	4.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>248,709,873</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Texas State Data Center

**Population, Percent Change in Population and  
Proportion of Population by Ethnicity for Texas and the  
United States, 2000 and 2008**

Race/Ethnic Category	Population		Percent Change 2000- 2008	Proportion of Population	
	2000	2008		2000	2008
<b>Texas</b>					
White Alone, Not Hispanic	10,933,313	11,525,623	5.4	52.4	47.4
Black Alone, Not Hispanic	2,364,255	2,748,323	16.2	11.3	11.3
Other, Not Hispanic	884,586	1,182,553	33.7	4.2	4.9
Hispanic	6,669,666	8,870,475	33.0	32.0	36.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>24,326,974</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>United States</b>					
White Alone, Not Hispanic	194,552,774	199,491,458	2.5	69.1	65.6
Black Alone, Not Hispanic	33,947,837	37,171,750	9.5	12.1	12.2
Other, Not Hispanic	17,615,477	20,452,903	16.1	6.3	6.7
Hispanic	35,305,818	46,943,613	33.0	12.5	15.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>304,059,724</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 and Population Estimates, 2008

**Population, Percent Change in Population and Proportion of Population  
by Ethnicity for California and the United States, 2000 and 2008**

Race/Ethnic Category	Population		Percent Change 2000-2008	Proportion of Population	
	2000	2008		2000	2008
<b>California</b>					
Anglo	16,058,350	15,537,547	-3.2	47.4	42.3
Black	2,211,101	2,218,055	0.3	6.5	6.0
Other	4,635,641	5,543,667	19.6	13.7	15.1
Hispanic	10,966,556	13,457,397	22.7	32.4	36.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,871,648</b>	<b>36,756,666</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>United States</b>					
Anglo	195,575,485	199,491,458	2.0	69.5	65.6
Black	34,313,007	37,171,750	8.3	12.2	12.2
Other	16,227,596	20,452,903	26.0	5.8	6.7
Hispanic	35,305,818	46,943,613	33.0	12.5	15.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>304,059,724</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Population, Percent Change in Population and Proportion of Population  
by Ethnicity for Florida and the United States, 2000 and 2008**

Race/Ethnic Category	Population		Percent Change 2000-2008	Proportion of Population	
	2000	2008		2000	2008
<b>Florida</b>					
Anglo	10,510,195	11,059,062	5.2	65.8	60.3
Black	2,324,674	2,745,037	18.1	14.5	15.0
Other	464,794	679,172	46.1	2.9	3.7
Hispanic	2,682,715	3,845,069	43.3	16.8	21.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,982,378</b>	<b>18,328,340</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>United States</b>					
Anglo	195,575,485	199,491,458	2.0	69.5	65.6
Black	34,313,007	37,171,750	8.3	12.2	12.2
Other	16,227,596	20,452,903	26.0	5.8	6.7
Hispanic	35,305,818	46,943,613	33.0	12.5	15.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>304,059,724</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>



**Population, Percent Change in Population and Proportion of Population  
by Ethnicity for New York and the United States, 2000 and 2008**

Race/Ethnicity	Population		Percent Change	Proportion of Population	
	2000	2008	2000-2008	2000	2008
<b>New York</b>					
Anglo	11,881,334	11,696,659	-1.6	62.6	60.0
Black	2,892,601	2,886,233	-0.2	15.2	14.8
Other	1,334,939	1,657,367	24.2	7.0	8.5
Hispanic	2,867,583	3,250,038	13.3	15.1	16.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,976,457</b>	<b>19,490,297</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>United States</b>					
Anglo	195,575,485	199,491,458	2.0	69.5	65.6
Black	34,313,007	37,171,750	8.3	12.2	12.2
Other	16,227,596	20,452,903	26.0	5.8	6.7
Hispanic	35,305,818	46,943,613	33.0	12.5	15.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>304,059,724</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Population, Percent Change in Population and  
Proportion of Population by Ethnicity for Bexar County  
and Texas, 2000 and 2008**

Race/Ethnic Category	Population		Percent Change	Proportion of Population	
	2000	2008	2000- 2008	2000	2008
<b>Bexar County</b>					
White Alone, Not Hispanic	496,245	516,040	4.0	35.6	31.8
Black Alone, Not Hispanic	95,984	109,404	14.0	6.9	6.7
Other, Not Hispanic	43,669	58,195	33.3	3.1	3.6
Hispanic	757,033	939,260	24.1	54.3	57.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,392,931</b>	<b>1,622,899</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Texas</b>					
White Alone, Not Hispanic	10,933,313	11,525,623	5.4	52.4	47.4
Black Alone, Not Hispanic	2,364,255	2,748,323	16.2	11.3	11.3
Other, Not Hispanic	884,586	1,182,553	33.7	4.2	4.9
Hispanic	6,669,666	8,870,475	33.0	32.0	36.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>24,326,974</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 and Population Estimates, 2008*

**Population, Percent Change in Population and  
Proportion of Population by Ethnicity for Dallas County  
and Texas, 2000 and 2008**

Race/Ethnic Category	Population		Percent Change 2000- 2008	Proportion of Population	
	2000	2008		2000	2008
<b>Dallas County</b>					
White Alone, Not Hispanic	983,317	848,330	-13.7	44.3	35.2
Black Alone, Not Hispanic	445,716	482,925	8.3	20.1	20.0
Other, Not Hispanic	127,137	142,900	12.4	5.7	5.9
Hispanic	662,729	938,672	41.6	29.9	38.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,218,899</b>	<b>2,412,827</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Texas</b>					
White Alone, Not Hispanic	10,933,313	11,525,623	5.4	52.4	47.4
Black Alone, Not Hispanic	2,364,255	2,748,323	16.2	11.3	11.3
Other, Not Hispanic	884,586	1,182,553	33.7	4.2	4.9
Hispanic	6,669,666	8,870,475	33.0	32.0	36.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>24,326,974</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 and Population Estimates, 2008

**Population, Percent Change in Population and  
Proportion of Population by Ethnicity for Harris County  
and Texas, 2000 and 2008**

Race/Ethnic Category	Population		Percent Change 2000- 2008	Proportion of Population	
	2000	2008		2000	2008
<b>Harris County</b>					
White Alone, Not Hispanic	1,432,264	1,436,012	0.3	42.1	36.0
Black Alone, Not Hispanic	619,694	714,825	15.4	18.2	17.9
Other, Not Hispanic	228,869	268,667	17.4	6.7	6.7
Hispanic	1,119,751	1,564,845	39.7	32.9	39.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,400,578</b>	<b>3,984,349</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Texas</b>					
White Alone, Not Hispanic	10,933,313	11,525,623	5.4	52.4	47.4
Black Alone, Not Hispanic	2,364,255	2,748,323	16.2	11.3	11.3
Other, Not Hispanic	884,586	1,182,553	33.7	4.2	4.9
Hispanic	6,669,666	8,870,475	33.0	32.0	36.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>24,326,974</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 and Population Estimates, 2008

**Latino Population (1000s) in 1990 and 2000 and  
Percentage Growth for Top 20 States in 2000**

State	1990	2000	% Growth
California	7,688	10,967	42
Texas	4,340	6,670	53
New York	2,214	2,868	29
Florida	1,574	2,683	70
Illinois	904	1,530	69
New Jersey	740	1,117	51
Arizona	668	1,066	59
New Mexico	579	765	32
Colorado	424	736	73
Washington	215	442	106
Georgia	109	435	299
Massachusetts	288	429	49
Pennsylvania	232	394	70
Nevada	124	394	218
North Carolina	77	379	392
Virginia	160	330	106
Michigan	202	324	60
Connecticut	213	320	50
Oregon	113	275	143
Maryland	125	228	82

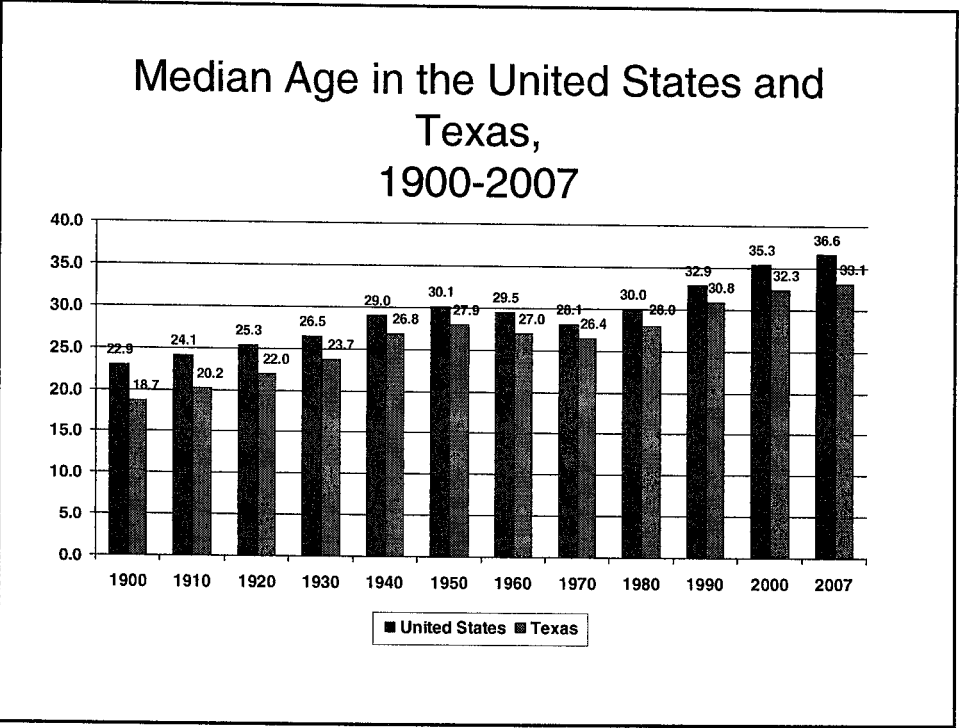
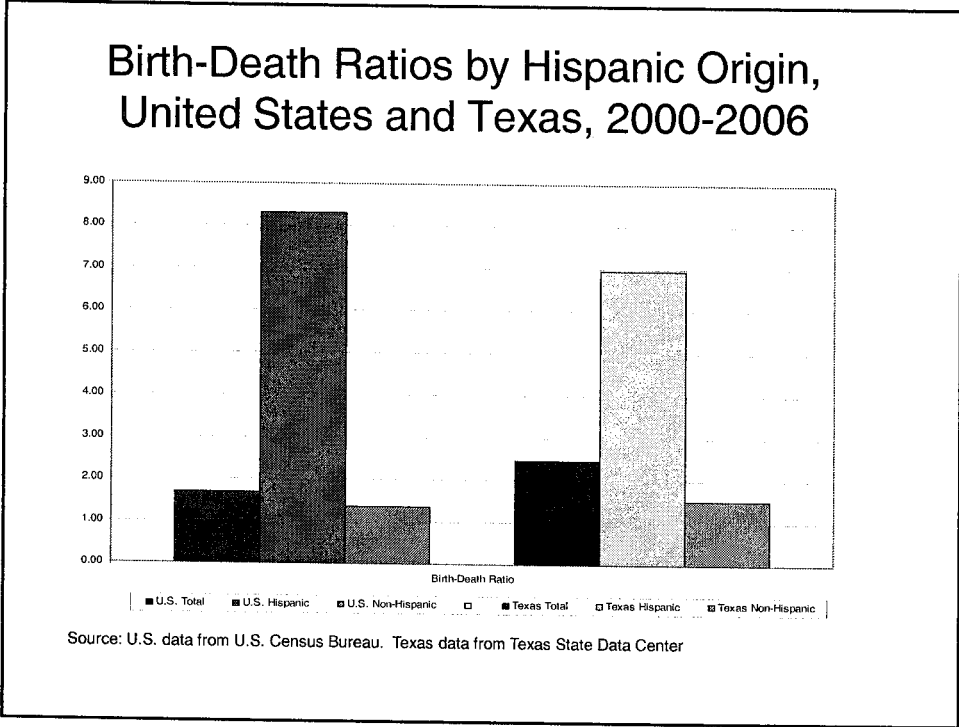
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census (2000) Summary File 1. Census of Population (1990), General Population Characteristics (CP-1-1)

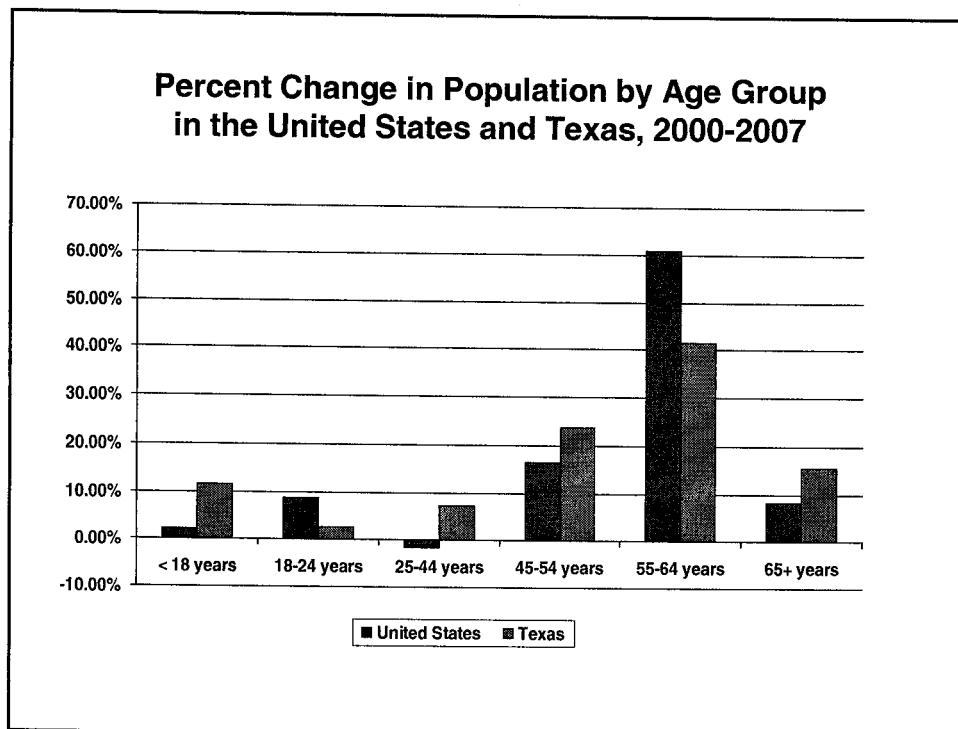
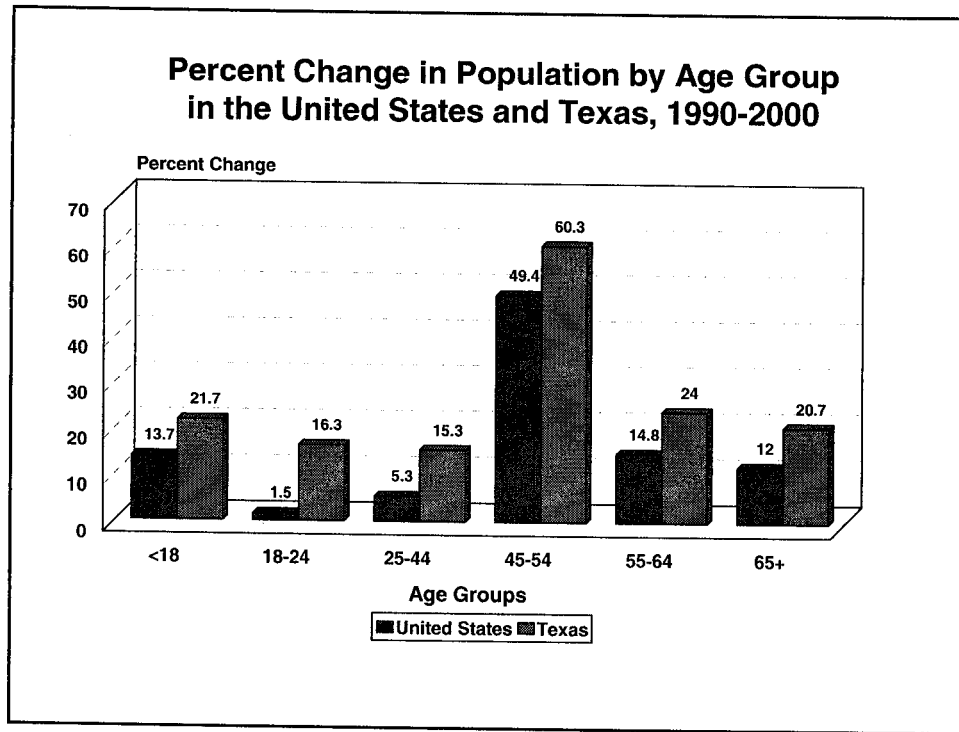
"The Demographic Foundations of the Latino Population" by Jorge Durand, Edward Telles, and Jennifer Flashman in Chapter 3 in *Hispanics and the Future of America*, Marta Tienda and Faith Mitchell, eds. 2006. National Research Council: The National Academies Press, Washington, D.C.

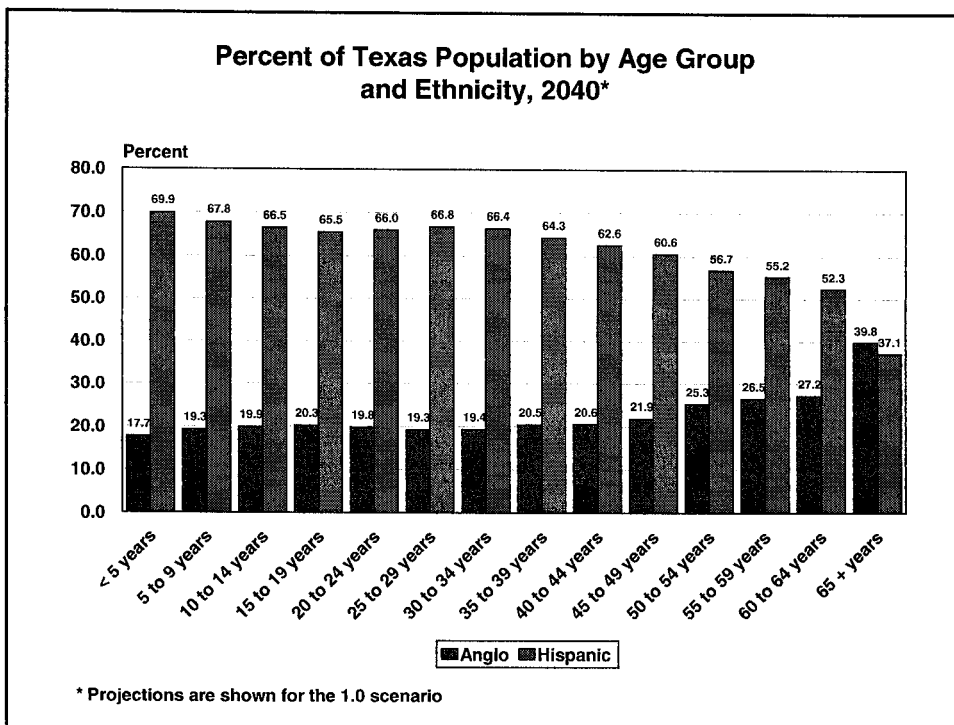
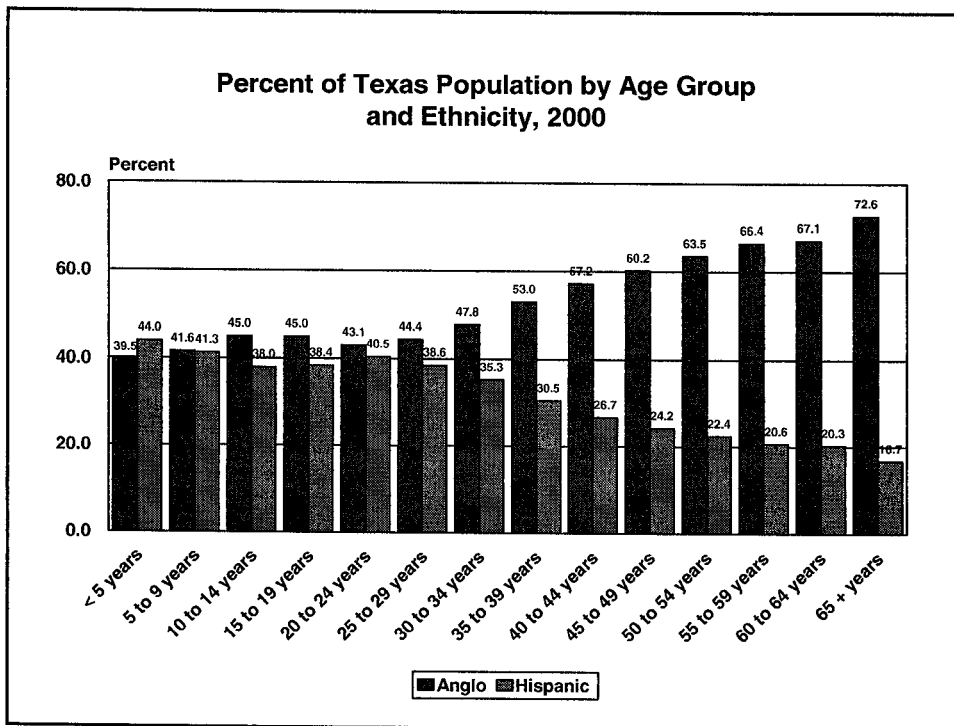
**Hispanic Origin Population (1000s) in  
2000 and 2007 and Percentage  
Change for Top 20 States in 2007**

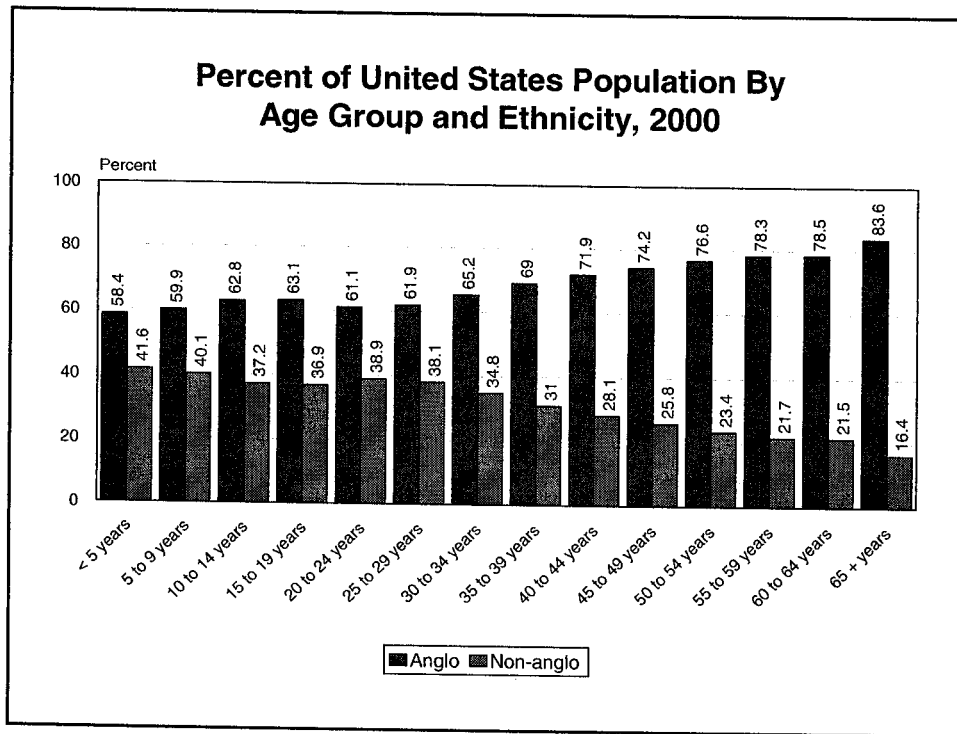
	2000 Census	2007	% Growth 2000-2007
California	10,967	13,221	20.6
Texas	6,670	8,600	28.9
Florida	2,683	3,756	40.0
New York	2,868	3,162	10.3
Illinois	1,530	1,920	25.5
Arizona	1,296	1,878	44.9
New Jersey	1,117	1,382	23.7
Colorado	736	966	31.3
New Mexico	765	875	14.4
Georgia	435	741	70.3
Nevada	394	644	63.5
North Carolina	379	638	68.3
Washington	442	610	38.0
Pennsylvania	394	556	41.1
Massachusetts	429	528	23.1
Virginia	330	508	53.9
Connecticut	320	403	25.9
Michigan	324	403	24.4
Oregon	275	396	44.0
Maryland	228	356	56.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 from Summary File 1 Table QT-P9; 2007 from Population Estimates, Table SC-EST2007-04

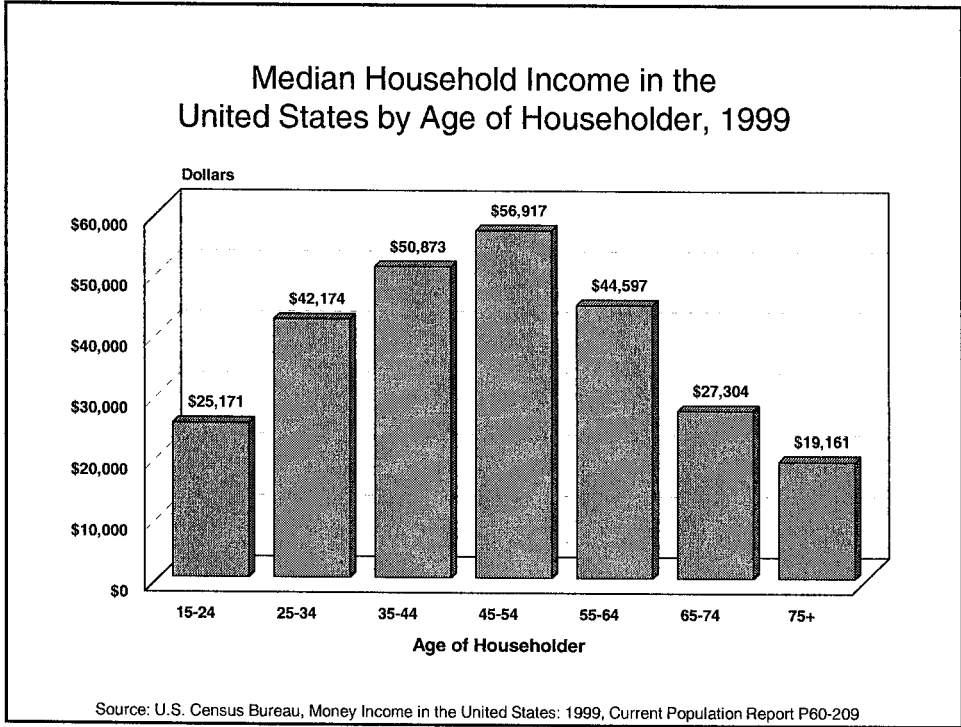








## POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS AND SOCIOECONOMIC CONDITIONS



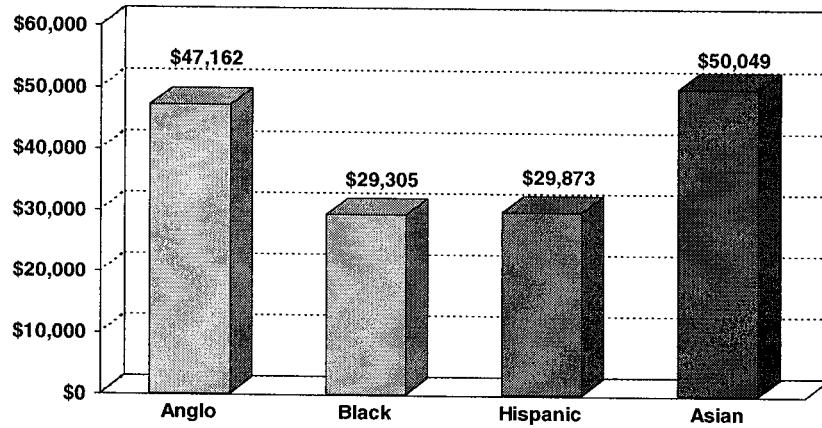
### Median Household Income in the United States by Race/Ethnicity, 1989 and 1999 with Percent Change 1989 to 1999

Race/Ethnicity of Householder	Median Household Income		Percent Change 1989-99
	1989 (in 1999 dollars)	1999	
Total	\$ 39,009	\$ 41,994	7.7
Anglo	41,106	45,367	10.4
Black	25,643	29,423	14.7
Hispanic*	31,351	33,676	7.4
Asian	48,030	51,908	8.1

\*Hispanics can be of any race.



### Median Household Income In 1999 in Texas by Race/Ethnicity of Householder

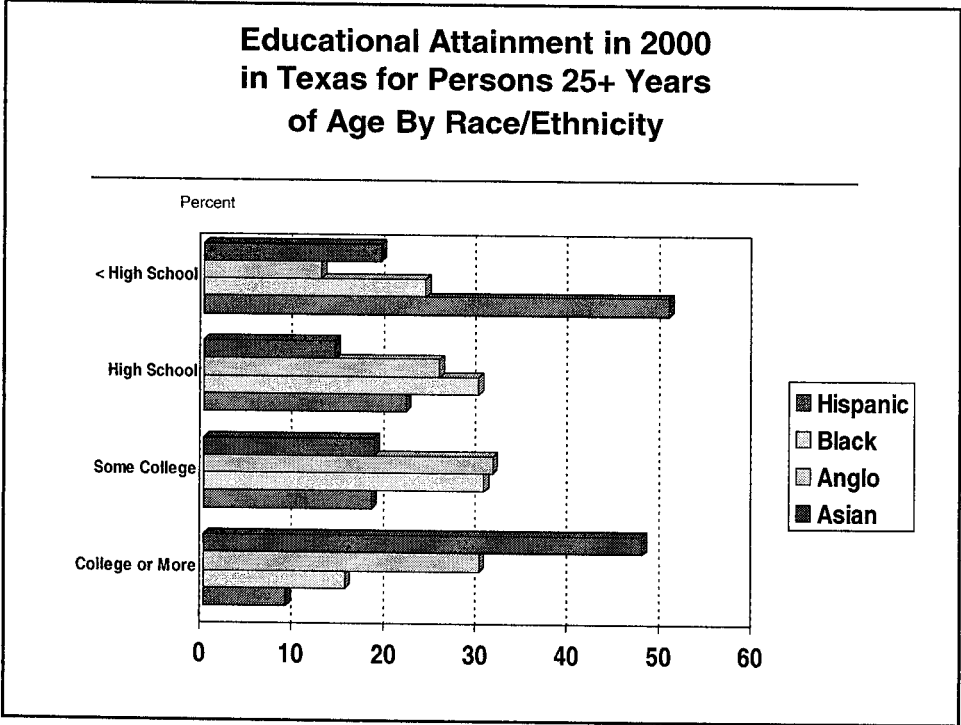


### Total and Percent of the Texas Population in Poverty and Median Household Income in Texas by Race/Ethnicity, 1999 and 2008

	1999*			2008		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income
Anglo	826,459	7.8	\$60,839	927,261	8.3	\$61,471
Hispanic	1,658,434	25.4	\$38,536	2,092,272	24.0	\$36,855
Black	525,082	23.4	\$37,803	605,883	22.9	\$36,598
Asian	66,979	12.0	\$64,563	89,258	10.7	\$66,347
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,117,609</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>\$51,506</b>	<b>3,760,431</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>\$50,043</b>

\*In 2008 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census2000 and American Community Survey, 2008



### Average (Mean) SAT Scores for College Bound Seniors in the United States in 2001 by Selected Characteristics

Characteristic	SAT Score	
	Mean Verbal	Mean Math
<b>All Students</b> (N = 1,276,320)	506	514
<b>Race/Ethnicity:</b>		
American Indian	481	479
African American or Black	433	426
Hispanic: Mexican American	451	458
Puerto Rican	457	451
Other Hispanic	460	465
White	529	531
Asian American or Pacific Islander	501	566
<b>Household Income:</b>		
< \$10,000	421	443
\$10,000 - 20,000	442	456
\$20,000 - 30,000	468	474
\$30,000 - 40,000	487	489
\$40,000 - 50,000	501	503
\$50,000 - 60,000	509	512
\$60,000 - 70,000	516	519
\$70,000 - 80,000	522	527
\$80,000 - 100,000	534	540
> \$100,000	557	569

**Educational Attainment Characteristics of the Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity, 1990-2000**

Racial/ Ethnic Group	Percent High School Graduates	Percent College Graduates
<b>1990</b>		
Anglo	81.5	25.2
Black	66.2	12.0
Hispanic	44.6	7.3
Total	72.1	20.3
<b>2000</b>		
Anglo	87.2	30.0
Black	75.8	15.3
Hispanic	49.3	8.9
Total	75.7	23.2
<b>Percent Change</b>		
Anglo	7.0	19.0
Black	14.5	27.5
Hispanic	10.5	21.9
Total	5.0	14.3

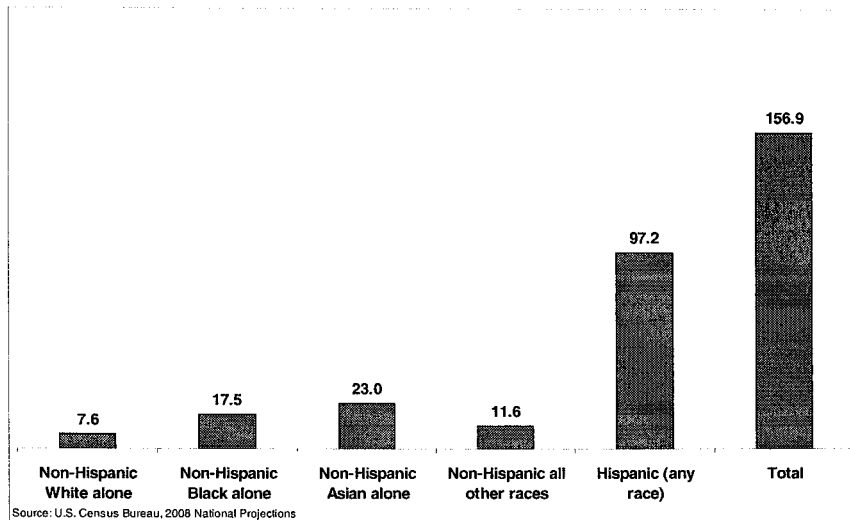
**PROJECTIONS**

## Projections of the U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2050

Year	(Resident population as of July 1. Numbers in thousands)					
	Non-Hispanic				Hispanic (any race)	Total
	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	All other races		
2000	195,771	34,414	10,436	5,909	35,629	282,158
2010	200,853	37,985	14,083	7,586	49,726	310,233
2020	205,255	41,847	18,308	9,612	66,365	341,387
2030	207,217	45,461	22,991	11,904	85,931	373,504
2040	206,065	48,780	28,064	14,523	108,223	405,655
2050	203,347	51,949	33,418	17,503	132,792	439,010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 National Projections

## Numeric Change in the Projected U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2050 (in millions)

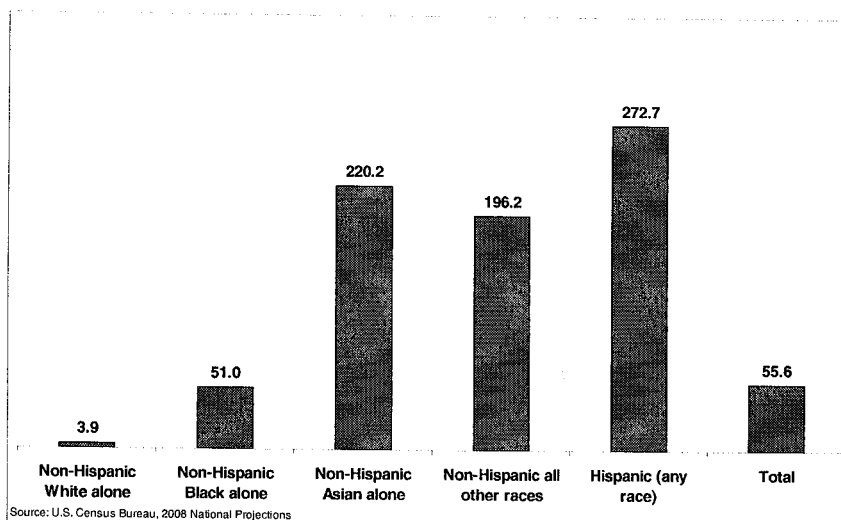


### Projections of the U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2050

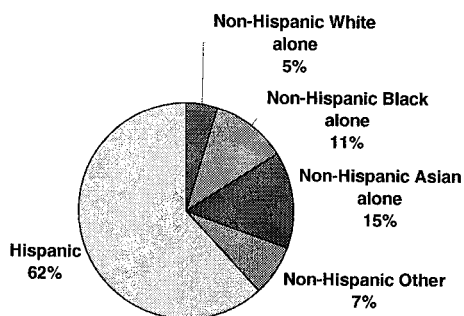
Year	(Percent of total resident population as of July 1)				
	Non-Hispanic				Hispanic (any race)
	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	All other races	
2000	69.4	12.2	3.7	2.1	12.6
2010	64.7	12.2	4.5	2.4	16.0
2020	60.1	12.3	5.4	2.8	19.4
2030	55.5	12.2	6.2	3.2	23.0
2040	50.8	12.0	6.9	3.6	26.7
2050	46.3	11.8	7.6	4.0	30.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 National Projections

### Percent Change in the Projected U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2050



### Projected Change in the U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2050



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 National Projections

### Projected Age Distribution of the U.S. Population: 2000 to 2050

Age Group	(Percent of total resident population as of July 1)					
	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
Under 5 years	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4
5 to 19 years	21.7	20.3	19.9	19.7	19.4	19.3
20 to 44 years	36.9	33.8	32.7	32.0	31.5	31.7
45 to 64 years	22.1	26.1	24.7	22.6	22.7	22.4
65 to 84 years	10.9	11.1	14.1	17.0	16.5	15.8
85 years and over	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.3	3.5	4.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 National Projections

## Percent Age Distribution of the U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2000

Age	(Percent of each race/origin group's resident population as of July 1)					Total
	Non-Hispanic White alone	Non-Hispanic Black alone	Non-Hispanic Asian alone	Non-Hispanic all other races	Hispanic (any race)	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	5.8	8.0	6.5	12.5	10.5	6.8
5 to 17 years	16.9	23.2	17.5	28.1	24.4	18.8
18 to 24 years	8.6	11.0	11.0	11.4	13.4	9.7
25 to 44 years	29.3	30.8	36.0	26.7	33.0	30.1
45 to 64 years	24.5	18.8	21.1	15.9	13.8	22.1
65 years and over	15.0	8.2	7.8	5.4	4.9	12.4
65 to 74 years	7.7	4.7	4.8	3.3	3.1	6.5
75 to 84 years	5.4	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.4	4.4
85 years and over	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 National Projections

## Projected Percent Age Distribution of the U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2050

Age	(Percent of each race/origin group's resident population as of July 1)					Total
	Non-Hispanic White alone	Non-Hispanic Black alone	Non-Hispanic Asian alone	Non-Hispanic all other races	Hispanic (any race)	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	5.1	6.0	5.0	10.4	8.3	6.4
5 to 17 years	13.8	16.0	13.2	24.0	21.4	16.7
18 to 24 years	7.7	8.8	7.6	11.1	11.2	9.0
25 to 44 years	23.8	25.8	25.8	26.3	27.0	25.3
45 to 64 years	24.1	24.3	26.2	17.4	18.9	22.4
65 years and over	25.5	19.1	22.2	10.8	13.2	20.2
65 to 74 years	10.7	9.4	11.1	5.6	6.6	9.1
75 to 84 years	8.4	6.2	7.7	3.3	4.5	6.7
85 years and over	6.3	3.6	3.4	1.9	2.2	4.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 National Projections

**Percent Race and Hispanic Origin Distribution of the U.S.  
Population by Selected Age Groups: 2000**

Age	(Percent of each age group's resident population as of July 1)					Total
	Non-Hispanic White alone	Non-Hispanic Black alone	Non-Hispanic Asian alone	Non-Hispanic all other races	Hispanic (any race)	
Total	69.4	12.2	3.7	2.1	12.6	100.0
Under 5 years	58.7	14.4	3.6	3.8	19.5	100.0
5 to 17 years	62.1	15.0	3.4	3.1	16.4	100.0
18 to 24 years	62.0	13.9	4.2	2.5	17.4	100.0
25 to 44 years	67.4	12.5	4.4	1.9	13.8	100.0
45 to 64 years	76.7	10.4	3.5	1.5	7.9	100.0
65 years and over	83.7	8.0	2.3	0.9	5.0	100.0
65 to 74 years	81.6	8.7	2.7	1.1	5.9	100.0
75 to 84 years	85.8	7.2	2.0	0.8	4.1	100.0
85 years and over	86.9	7.3	1.5	0.7	3.6	100.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 National Projections

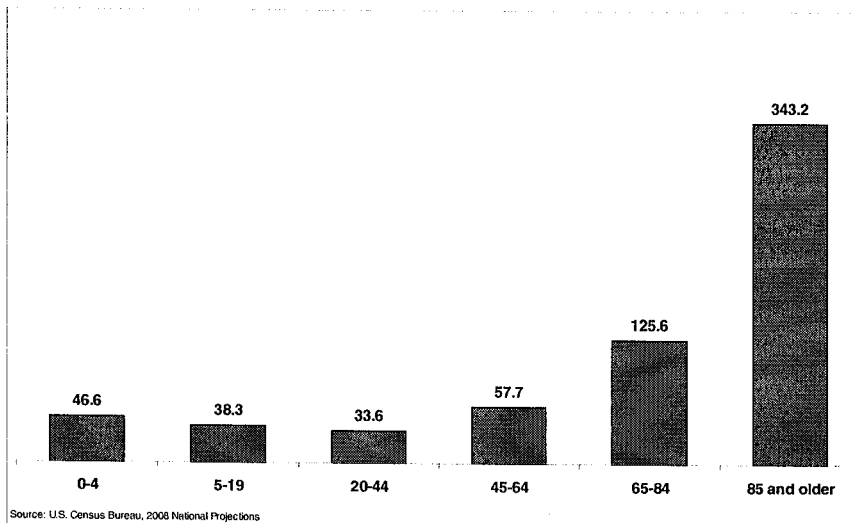
**Projected Percent Race and Hispanic Origin  
Distribution of the U.S. Population by Selected Age  
Groups: 2050**

Age	(Percent of each age group's resident population as of July 1)					Total
	Non-Hispanic White alone	Non-Hispanic Black alone	Non-Hispanic Asian alone	Non-Hispanic all other races	Hispanic (any race)	
Total	46.3	11.8	7.6	4.0	30.2	100.0
Under 5 years	37.1	11.1	5.9	6.5	39.4	100.0
5 to 17 years	38.3	11.3	6.0	5.7	38.6	100.0
18 to 24 years	39.6	11.6	6.4	4.9	37.5	100.0
25 to 44 years	43.6	12.1	7.8	4.1	32.4	100.0
45 to 64 years	49.7	12.8	8.9	3.1	25.5	100.0
65 years and over	58.5	11.2	8.4	2.1	19.8	100.0
65 to 74 years	54.5	12.1	9.3	2.4	21.7	100.0
75 to 84 years	58.2	10.9	8.8	2.0	20.2	100.0
85 years and over	67.4	9.9	5.9	1.8	15.1	100.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 National Projections



**Percent Change in the Projected U.S. Population by Age:  
2000 to 2050**



**Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projections  
of the Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity from 2010 to 2040**

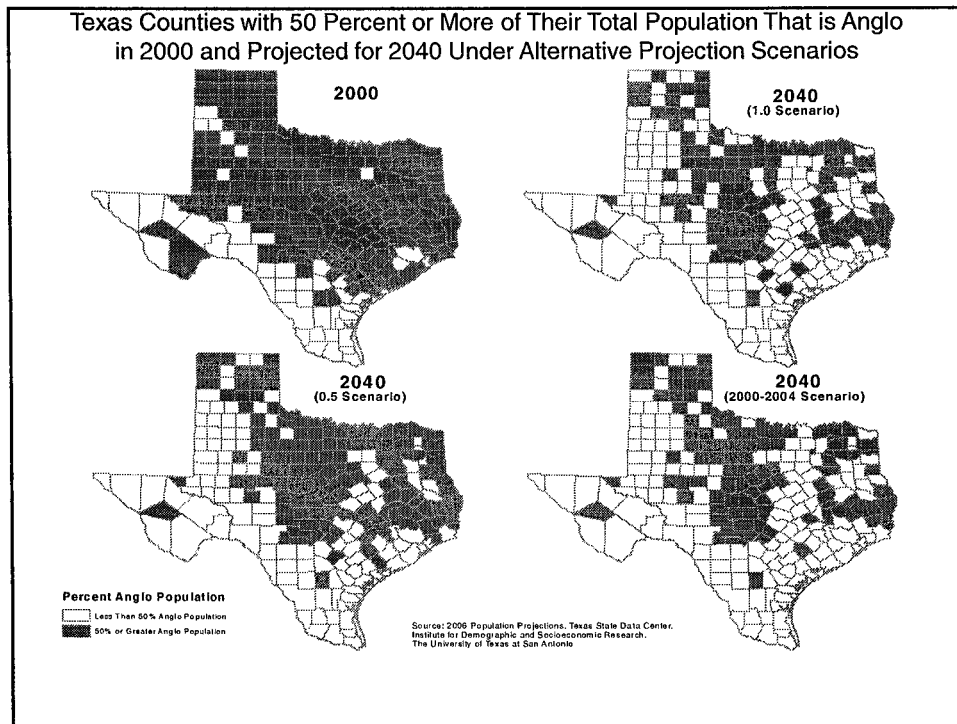
Year	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Total
2000	11,074,716	2,421,653	6,669,666	685,785	20,851,820
<u>Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration</u>					
2010	11,331,876	2,627,287	8,060,605	783,215	22,802,983
2020	11,381,134	2,771,406	9,336,505	841,642	24,330,687
2030	11,171,448	2,823,276	10,576,279	878,111	25,449,114
2040	10,733,060	2,796,623	11,662,274	893,152	26,085,109
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u>					
2010	11,533,976	2,754,751	9,080,459	961,460	24,330,646
2020	11,796,448	3,052,417	11,882,980	1,273,895	28,005,740
2030	11,789,274	3,268,623	15,140,100	1,632,578	31,830,575
2040	11,525,089	3,403,163	18,804,311	2,028,602	35,761,165
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u>					
2010	11,740,011	2,888,474	10,252,202	1,177,908	26,058,595
2020	12,227,572	3,361,698	15,226,394	1,921,052	32,736,716
2030	12,442,120	3,783,666	21,871,385	3,020,460	41,117,631
2040	12,376,306	4,140,679	30,604,633	4,585,923	51,707,541
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2007</u>					
2010	11,441,595	2,925,751	9,847,852	1,158,749	25,373,947
2020	11,612,122	3,447,896	13,940,031	1,858,400	30,858,449
2030	11,525,269	3,922,900	18,973,424	2,863,893	37,285,486
2040	11,196,427	4,341,627	25,090,745	4,243,239	44,872,038

**Percent Change for Selected Time Periods for Projected Population  
in Texas by Race/Ethnicity Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex  
and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration**

Period	Non-Hispanic				Total
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
<u>Assuming Zero Net Migration</u>					
2000-2010	2.3	8.5	20.9	14.2	9.4
2010-2020	0.4	5.5	15.8	7.5	6.7
2020-2030	-1.8	1.9	13.3	4.3	4.6
2030-2040	-3.9	-0.9	10.3	1.7	2.5
2000-2040	-3.1	15.5	74.9	30.2	25.1
<u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u>					
2000-2010	4.1	13.8	36.1	40.2	16.7
2010-2020	2.3	10.8	30.9	32.5	15.1
2020-2030	-0.1	7.1	27.4	28.2	13.7
2030-2040	-2.2	4.1	24.2	24.3	12.3
2000-2040	4.1	40.5	161.9	195.8	71.5
<u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u>					
2000-2010	6.0	19.3	53.7	71.8	25.0
2010-2020	4.2	16.4	48.5	63.1	25.6
2020-2030	1.8	12.6	43.6	57.2	25.6
2030-2040	-0.5	9.4	39.9	51.8	25.8
2000-2040	11.8	71.0	358.9	568.7	148.0
<u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000-2007</u>					
2000-2010	3.3	20.8	47.7	69.0	21.7
2010-2020	1.5	17.8	41.6	60.4	21.6
2020-2030	-0.7	13.8	36.1	54.1	20.8
2030-2040	-2.9	10.7	32.2	48.2	20.3
2000-2040	1.1	79.3	276.2	518.7	115.2

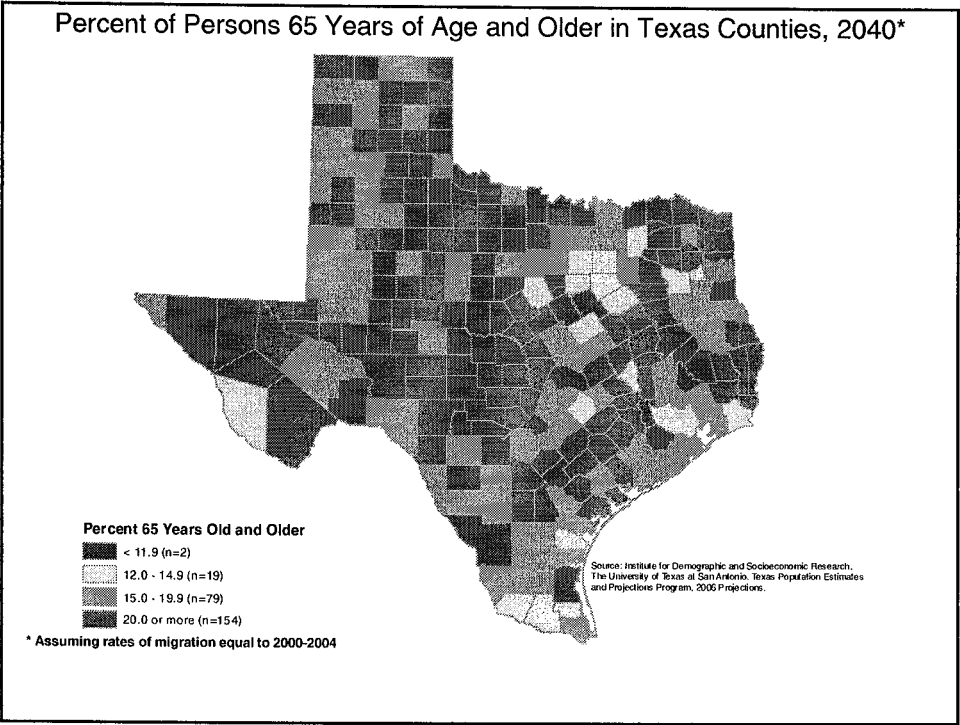
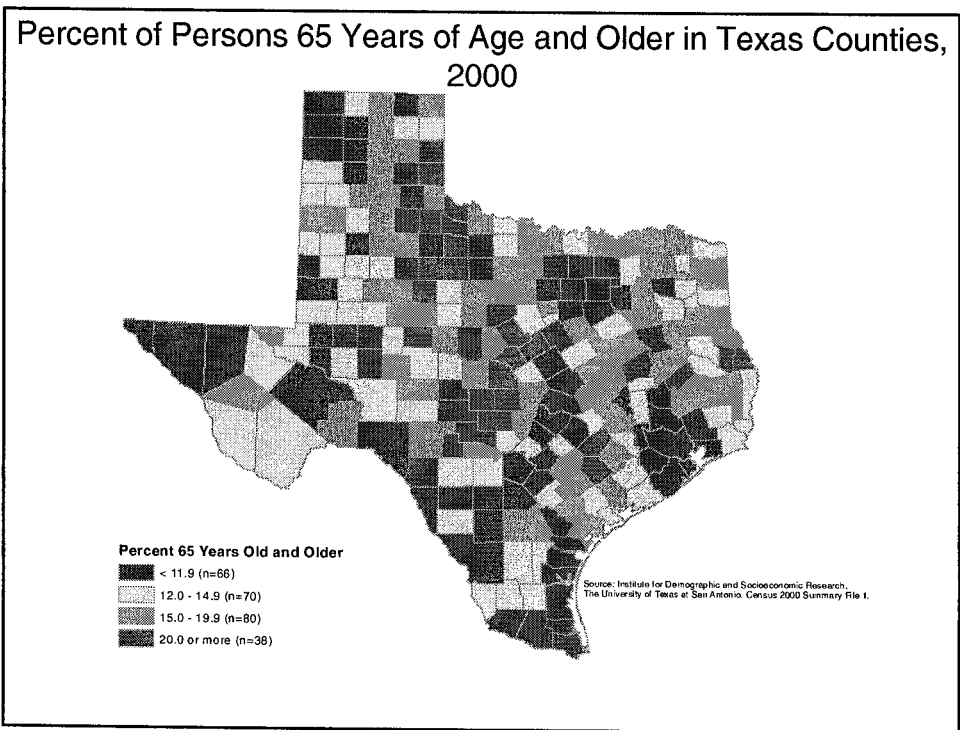
**Percent of Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in  
2000 and Projections of the Population in Texas by  
Race/Ethnicity from 2010 to 2040**

Year	Non-Hispanic			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
2000	53.1	11.6	32.0	3.3
<u>Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration</u>				
2010	49.8	11.5	35.3	3.4
2020	46.7	11.4	38.4	3.5
2030	43.8	11.1	41.6	3.5
2040	41.2	10.7	44.7	3.4
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u>				
2010	47.4	11.3	37.3	4.0
2020	42.2	10.9	42.4	4.5
2030	37.0	10.3	47.6	5.1
2040	32.2	9.5	52.6	5.7
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u>				
2010	45.1	11.1	39.3	4.5
2020	37.3	10.3	46.5	5.9
2030	30.3	9.2	53.2	7.3
2040	23.9	8.0	59.2	8.9
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2007</u>				
2010	45.1	11.5	38.8	4.6
2020	37.6	11.2	45.2	6.0
2030	30.9	10.5	50.9	7.7
2040	24.9	9.7	55.9	9.5



**Percent of Population by Age Group and Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projected Percent of Population by Age and Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2040 for Texas Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration**

Age Group	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Total
<u>All Scenarios</u>					
<18	23.0	31.7	35.8	26.1	28.2
18-24	8.8	11.2	13.2	11.2	10.6
25-44	30.1	32.1	31.8	37.7	31.1
45-64	24.4	17.7	14.0	20.1	20.2
65+	13.7	7.3	5.2	4.9	9.9
<u>Assuming Rates of Zero Migration</u>					
<u>2020</u>					
<18	20.1	24.8	32.0	21.2	25.2
18-24	8.2	10.2	11.1	9.1	9.6
25-44	24.7	29.3	26.9	24.0	26.1
45-64	27.4	25.0	21.5	29.9	24.9
65+	19.6	10.7	8.5	15.8	14.2
<u>2040</u>					
<18	17.4	19.9	27.5	16.8	22.2
18-24	7.6	8.8	10.0	6.5	8.7
25-44	24.1	27.6	27.1	23.7	25.9
45-64	24.9	26.5	20.6	22.1	23.0
65+	26.0	17.2	14.8	30.9	20.2



**Percent of Net Change in Texas Population from 2000-2040 Due to  
Each Race/Ethnicity Group Under Alternative Scenarios of  
Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration**

Race	Number	Percent
<u>Assuming Zero Net Migration</u>		
Anglo	-341,656	-6.6
Black	374,970	7.2
Hispanic	4,992,608	95.4
Other	207,367	4.0
Total	5,233,289	100.0
<u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u>		
Anglo	450,373	3.0
Black	981,510	6.6
Hispanic	12,134,645	81.4
Other	1,342,817	9.0
Total	14,909,345	100.0
<u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u>		
Anglo	1,301,590	4.2
Black	1,719,026	5.6
Hispanic	23,934,967	77.6
Other	3,900,138	12.6
Total	30,855,721	100.0
<u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000-2007</u>		
Anglo	121,711	0.5
Black	1,919,974	8.0
Hispanic	18,421,079	76.7
Other	3,557,454	14.8
Total	24,020,218	100.0

# U.S. EDUCATION

**Projected Elementary and Secondary School,  
Community College and Public University Enrollment  
in the United States by Race/Ethnicity, 2000-2050**

Year	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic Origin	Non-Hispanic Other	Total
<b>Total Enrollment</b>					
2000	48,210,516	11,401,765	11,583,495	5,577,745	76,773,521
2010	45,818,641	11,372,040	15,839,927	6,911,552	79,942,160
2020	44,987,166	11,616,295	20,623,690	8,545,532	85,772,683
2030	44,729,776	12,139,946	25,763,323	10,190,591	92,823,636
2040	43,321,445	12,364,257	31,741,606	12,027,667	99,454,975
2050	42,431,107	12,801,740	37,970,089	14,123,748	107,326,684
<b>Elementary and Secondary Enrollment</b>					
2000	36,491,940	9,163,622	9,695,332	3,917,404	59,268,298
2010	33,735,042	8,825,219	13,412,715	4,858,347	60,831,323
2020	33,566,335	8,984,880	17,413,828	6,023,510	65,988,553
2030	33,328,448	9,393,383	21,607,545	7,063,674	71,393,050
2040	31,941,753	9,463,222	26,572,664	8,308,712	76,286,351
2050	31,386,808	9,786,556	31,637,838	9,745,502	82,556,704
<b>College Enrollment</b>					
2000	11,718,576	2,238,143	1,888,163	1,660,341	17,505,223
2010	12,083,599	2,546,821	2,427,212	2,053,205	19,110,837
2020	11,420,831	2,631,415	3,209,862	2,522,022	19,784,130
2030	11,401,328	2,746,563	4,155,778	3,126,917	21,430,586
2040	11,379,692	2,901,035	5,168,942	3,718,955	23,168,624
2050	11,044,299	3,015,184	6,332,251	4,378,246	24,769,980

**Percent of Projected Elementary and Secondary School,  
Community College and Public University Enrollment  
in the United States by Race/Ethnicity, 2000-2050**

Year	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic Origin	Non-Hispanic Other
<b>Total Enrollment</b>				
2000	62.7	14.9	15.1	7.3
2010	57.4	14.2	19.8	8.6
2020	52.5	13.5	24.0	10.0
2030	48.1	13.1	27.8	11.0
2040	43.6	12.4	31.9	12.1
2050	39.5	11.9	35.4	13.2
<b>Elementary and Secondary Enrollment</b>				
2000	61.5	15.5	16.4	6.6
2010	55.5	14.5	22.0	8.0
2020	50.9	13.6	26.4	9.1
2030	46.6	13.2	30.3	9.9
2040	41.9	12.4	34.8	10.9
2050	38.0	11.9	38.3	11.8
<b>College Enrollment</b>				
2000	66.9	12.8	10.8	9.5
2010	63.3	13.3	12.7	10.7
2020	57.8	13.3	16.2	12.7
2030	53.2	12.8	19.4	14.6
2040	49.1	12.5	22.3	16.1
2050	44.5	12.2	25.6	17.7

**Percent Change for Selected Time Periods for Projected Elementary and Secondary School, Community College and Public University Enrollment in the United States by Race/Ethnicity, 2000-2050**

Year	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic Origin	Non-Hispanic Other	Total
<u>Total Enrollment</u>					
2000-2010	-5.0	-0.3	36.7	23.9	4.1
2010-2020	-1.8	2.1	30.2	23.6	7.3
2020-2030	-0.6	4.5	24.9	19.3	8.2
2030-2040	-3.1	1.8	23.2	18.0	7.1
2040-2050	-2.1	3.5	19.6	17.4	7.9
2000-2050	-12.0	12.3	227.8	153.2	39.8
<u>Elementary and Secondary Enrollment</u>					
2000-2010	-7.6	-3.7	38.3	24.0	2.6
2010-2020	-0.5	1.8	29.8	24.0	8.5
2020-2030	-0.7	4.5	24.1	17.3	8.2
2030-2040	-4.2	0.7	23.0	17.6	6.9
2040-2050	-1.7	3.4	19.1	17.3	8.2
2000-2050	-14.0	6.8	226.3	148.8	39.3
<u>College Enrollment</u>					
2000-2010	3.1	13.8	28.5	23.7	9.2
2010-2020	-5.5	3.3	32.2	22.8	3.5
2020-2030	-0.2	4.4	29.5	24.0	8.3
2030-2040	-0.2	5.6	24.4	18.9	8.1
2040-2050	-2.9	3.9	22.5	17.7	6.9
2000-2050	-5.8	34.7	235.4	163.7	41.5

**Percent of Net Change in Elementary and Secondary School, Community College and Public University Enrollment in the United States Due to Each Race/Ethnicity, 2000-2050**

Race	Number	Percent
<u>Total Enrollment</u>		
Non-Hispanic White	-5,779,409	-19.0
Non-Hispanic Black	1,399,975	4.6
Hispanic Origin	26,386,594	86.4
Non-Hispanic Other	8,546,003	28.0
Total	30,553,163	100.0
<u>Elementary and Secondary Enrollment</u>		
Non-Hispanic White	-5,105,132	-21.9
Non-Hispanic Black	622,934	2.7
Hispanic Origin	21,942,506	94.2
Non-Hispanic Other	5,828,098	25.0
Total	23,288,406	100.0
<u>College Enrollment</u>		
Non-Hispanic White	-674,277	-9.3
Non-Hispanic Black	777,041	10.7
Hispanic Origin	4,444,088	61.2
Non-Hispanic Other	2,717,905	37.4
Total	7,264,757	100.0

# U.S. LABOR FORCE

**Projections of the Civilian Labor Force of the United States from  
2001 to 2050 by Race/Ethnicity from the Middle Projection Scenario**

Year	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic Other	Total
2000	100,177,990	14,453,507	14,719,717	8,317,584	137,668,798
2010	102,572,104	16,572,350	20,337,473	10,991,486	150,473,413
2020	99,503,638	17,955,037	26,838,744	13,848,138	158,145,557
2030	96,065,987	19,025,575	34,158,931	17,002,785	166,253,278
2040	94,977,559	20,209,376	42,394,793	20,351,836	177,933,564
2050	93,550,875	21,127,696	52,120,668	24,013,290	190,812,529



**Percent of the Projections of the Civilian Labor Force of the United States from 2001 to 2050 by Race/Ethnicity for the Middle Projection Scenario**

Year	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic Other
2000	72.8	10.5	10.7	6.0
2010	68.2	11.0	13.5	7.3
2020	62.8	11.4	17.0	8.8
2030	57.9	11.4	20.5	10.2
2040	53.4	11.4	23.8	11.4
2050	49.0	11.1	27.3	12.6

**Percent Change for Selected Time Periods for Projected Civilian Labor Force by Race/Ethnicity for The United States, 2000-2050**

TIME	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic Other	Total
2000-2010	2.4	14.7	38.2	32.1	9.3
2010-2020	-3.0	8.3	32.0	26.0	5.1
2020-2030	-3.5	6.0	27.3	22.8	5.1
2030-2040	-1.1	6.2	24.1	19.7	7.0
2040-2050	-1.5	4.5	22.9	18.0	7.2
2000-2050	-6.6	46.2	254.1	188.7	38.6

Percent of Net Change in the U.S. Civilian Labor Force from 2000-2050  
Due to Each Race/Ethnicity Group Under Middle Scenario

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent
Non-Hispanic White	-6,627,115	-12.5
Non-Hispanic Black	6,674,189	12.6
Hispanic	37,400,951	70.4
Non-Hispanic Other	15,695,706	29.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>53,143,731</b>	<b>100.0</b>

# TEXAS EDUCATION

### Enrollment and Change in Enrollment of Economically Disadvantaged and All Students by Ethnicity in Texas Public Schools, 1998-99 and 2008-09 School Years

Race/Ethnic Category	Enrollment		10-Year Change	
	1998-99	2008-09	Numeric	Percent
<b>Economically Disadvantaged</b>				
White	368,387	402,057	33,670	9.1
African American	364,434	460,703	96,269	26.4
Other	36,589	57,852	21,263	58.1
Hispanic	1,146,071	1,765,647	619,576	54.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,915,481</b>	<b>2,686,259</b>	<b>770,778</b>	<b>40.2</b>
<b>Total</b>				
White	1,746,896	1,616,115	-130,781	-7.5
African American	568,757	671,871	103,114	18.1
Other	112,068	186,487	74,419	66.4
Hispanic	1,526,713	2,275,098	748,385	49.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,954,434</b>	<b>4,749,571</b>	<b>795,137</b>	<b>20.1</b>

Source: Texas Education Agency, Enrollment in Texas Public Schools, 2008-09 [http://inter.tea.state.tx.us/research/pdfs/enrollment\\_2008-09.pdf](http://inter.tea.state.tx.us/research/pdfs/enrollment_2008-09.pdf)

### Enrollment, Percent Change in Enrollment and Proportion of Enrollment of Economically Disadvantaged and All Students by Ethnicity in Texas Public Schools, 1998-99 and 2008-09 School Years

Race/Ethnic Category	Enrollment		Percent Change	Proportion of Enrollment	
	1998-99	2008-09	10-Year	1998-99	2008-09
<b>Economically Disadvantaged Students</b>					
White	368,387	402,057	9.1	19.2	15.0
African American	364,434	460,703	26.4	19.0	17.2
Other	36,589	57,852	58.1	1.9	2.2
Hispanic	1,146,071	1,765,647	54.1	59.8	65.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,915,481</b>	<b>2,686,259</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>All Students</b>					
White	1,746,896	1,616,115	-7.5	44.2	34.0
African American	568,757	671,871	18.1	14.4	14.1
Other	112,068	186,487	66.4	2.8	3.9
Hispanic	1,526,713	2,275,098	49.0	38.6	47.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,954,434</b>	<b>4,749,571</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Texas Education Agency, Enrollment in Texas Public Schools, 2008-09 [http://inter.tea.state.tx.us/research/pdfs/enrollment\\_2008-09.pdf](http://inter.tea.state.tx.us/research/pdfs/enrollment_2008-09.pdf)

Total Public School Students by Race/Ethnicity in the 10 Largest* School Districts in Texas, 2000-2001 and 2008-2009						
District/County/School Year	White (%)	African American (%)	Hispanic (%)	Asian/Pacific Islander (%)	Native American (%)	Total Enrollment
<b>Houston ISD (Harris)</b>						
2000-2001	10.0	32.1	54.9	2.9	0.1	208,462
2008-2009	7.8	27.8	61.1	3.2	0.1	199,524
<b>Dallas ISD (Dallas)</b>						
2000-2001	7.8	35.9	54.5	1.4	0.4	161,548
2008-2009	4.6	27.6	66.5	1.0	0.2	157,174
<b>Cypress-Fairbanks ISD (Harris)</b>						
2000-2001	58.5	10.0	23.4	7.9	0.2	63,497
2008-2009	37.1	15.7	38.1	8.8	0.3	100,505
<b>Northside ISD (Bexar)</b>						
2000-2001	36.7	6.6	54.3	2.2	0.2	63,739
2008-2009	24.6	7.9	63.6	3.6	0.3	88,201
<b>Austin ISD (Travis)</b>						
2000-2001	33.7	15.7	47.8	2.5	0.3	77,816
2008-2009	25.8	11.7	58.8	3.4	0.2	83,033
<b>Fort Worth ISD (Tarrant)</b>						
2000-2001	21.4	30.9	45.4	2.1	0.2	79,661
2008-2009	13.4	25.1	59.6	1.6	0.3	79,114
<b>Fort Bend ISD (Fort Bend)</b>						
2000-2001	37.8	28.0	18.1	16.0	0.1	53,999
2008-2009	23.1	31.5	23.7	21.5	0.2	68,507
<b>North East ISD (Bexar)</b>						
2000-2001	49.1	9.4	38.8	2.5	0.2	50,875
2008-2009	37.9	9.3	48.6	3.9	0.3	63,189
<b>Arlington ISD (Tarrant)</b>						
2000-2001	47.3	21.3	24.0	6.8	0.6	58,866
2008-2009	30.0	23.6	38.7	7.2	0.4	62,953
<b>El Paso ISD (El Paso)</b>						
2000-2001	15.2	4.8	78.5	1.2	0.3	62,325
2008-2009	12.3	4.9	81.0	1.4	0.4	62,071

\*Largest enrollment based on 2008-2009 school year  
Source: Data compiled by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas from Texas Education Agency, Academic Excellence Indicator System (AEIS) District Profiles

Texas Higher Education Enrollment in Public Universities, Public 2-year Colleges and Health-related Institutions by Race/Ethnicity, 2000 and 2009			
Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity	Public Univ	Public 2-year Colleges	Health-Related Institutions
<b>2000 Enrollment</b>			
White (%)	58.4	52.8	61.3
African American (%)	9.8	11.0	4.9
Hispanic (%)	19.6	28.9	12.6
Asian (%)	5.7	3.9	14.6
American Indian (%)	0.5	0.5	0.5
International (%)	5.3	2.4	4.8
Unknown (%)	0.7	0.5	1.3
<b>Total 2000 Enrollment</b>	<b>414,626</b>	<b>447,998</b>	<b>13,806</b>
<b>2009 Enrollment</b>			
White (%)	49.2	44.2	49.3
African American (%)	12.0	12.4	6.6
Hispanic (%)	25.1	34.4	14.9
Asian (%)	6.9	4.2	15.9
American Indian (%)	0.5	0.5	0.6
International (%)	5.5	2.3	9.4
Unknown (%)	0.9	2.0	3.3
<b>Total 2009 Enrollment</b>	<b>532,226</b>	<b>692,845</b>	<b>20,074</b>

Source: Data compiled by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas using data from the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board (THECB)

**Educational Attainment Characteristics of the  
Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity, 1990-2000**

<b>Racial/ Ethnic Group</b>	<b>Percent High School Graduates</b>	<b>Percent College Graduates</b>
<b>1990</b>		
Anglo	81.5	25.2
Black	66.2	12.0
Hispanic	44.6	7.3
Total	72.1	20.3
<b>2000</b>		
Anglo	87.2	30.0
Black	75.8	15.3
Hispanic	49.3	8.9
Total	75.7	23.2
<b>Percent Change</b>		
Anglo	7.0	19.0
Black	14.5	27.5
Hispanic	10.5	21.9
Total	5.0	14.3

## Early Childhood

**Early Childhood Age Population and Total Population in Texas by Age Group and Race/Ethnicity and Percent of Total Group Population for Selected Time Periods**

Race/ Ethnicity	Number				Percent			
	Age <3	Ages 3 to 5	Ages 0 to 5	Total Population	Age <3	Ages 3 to 5	Ages 0 to 5	Total Population
Census 2000								
Anglo	389,504	399,426	788,930	11,074,716	39.8	41.1	40.5	53.1
Black	121,690	124,058	245,748	2,421,653	12.4	12.8	12.6	11.6
Hispanic	435,403	416,493	851,896	6,669,666	44.5	42.9	43.7	32.0
Other	30,841	30,882	61,723	685,785	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>977,438</b>	<b>970,859</b>	<b>1,948,297</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Estimated for 2008								
Anglo	401,474	406,601	808,075	11,342,864	34.2	36.3	35.2	46.6
Black	131,036	128,743	259,779	2,823,460	11.2	11.5	11.3	11.6
Hispanic	595,953	543,901	1,139,854	9,116,768	50.8	48.5	49.7	37.5
Other	45,164	41,997	87,161	1,043,882	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,173,627</b>	<b>1,121,242</b>	<b>2,294,869</b>	<b>24,326,974</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Texas State Data Center

**Change in Early Childhood Age Population and Total Population in Texas by Age Group and Race/Ethnicity for 2000-2008**

Race/ Ethnicity	Numeric Change				Percent Change			
	Age <3	Age 3 to 5	Ages 0 to 5	Total Population	Age <3	Ages 3 to 5	Ages 0 to 5	Total Population
Anglo	11,970	7,175	19,145	268,148	3.1	1.8	2.4	2.4
Black	9,346	4,685	14,031	401,807	7.7	3.8	5.7	16.6
Hispanic	160,550	127,408	287,958	2,447,102	36.9	30.6	33.8	36.7
Other	14,323	11,115	25,438	358,097	46.4	36.0	41.2	52.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>196,189</b>	<b>150,383</b>	<b>346,572</b>	<b>3,475,154</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>

Source: Texas State Data Center

**Early Childhood Age Population and  
Total Population in Texas by Age Group and  
Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projected to 2040  
Under Net Migration Rates Equal to 2000-2007**

Age Group	Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Other	Total
<b>Census 2000</b>					
< 3	389,504	121,690	435,403	30,841	977,438
3-5	399,426	124,058	416,493	30,882	970,859
0-5	788,930	245,748	851,896	61,723	1,948,297
All Ages	11,074,716	2,421,653	6,669,666	685,785	20,851,820
<b>Projected 2010</b>					
< 3	398,192	132,968	626,611	46,611	1,204,382
3-5	407,608	131,264	585,618	44,387	1,168,877
0-5	805,800	264,232	1,212,229	90,998	2,373,259
All Ages	11,441,595	2,925,751	9,847,852	1,158,749	25,373,947
<b>Projected 2020</b>					
< 3	360,408	132,883	729,063	55,600	1,277,954
3-5	374,324	138,084	702,447	52,443	1,267,298
0-5	734,732	270,967	1,431,510	108,043	2,545,252
All Ages	11,612,122	3,447,896	13,940,031	1,858,400	30,858,449
<b>Projected 2030</b>					
< 3	325,434	130,726	890,312	70,921	1,417,393
3-5	335,061	132,929	837,044	66,101	1,371,135
0-5	660,495	263,655	1,727,356	137,022	2,788,528
All Ages	11,525,269	3,922,900	18,973,424	2,863,893	37,285,486
<b>Projected 2040</b>					
< 3	310,388	135,871	1,059,827	94,598	1,600,684
3-5	316,100	137,190	1,013,901	87,100	1,554,291
0-5	626,488	273,061	2,073,728	181,698	3,154,975
All Ages	11,196,427	4,341,627	25,090,745	4,243,239	44,872,038

Source: Texas State Data Center

**Percent of Early Childhood Age Population and  
Total Population in Texas by Age Group and  
Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projected to 2040  
Under Net Migration Rates Equal to 2000-2007**

Age Group	Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Other	Total
<b>Census 2000</b>					
< 3	39.8	12.4	44.5	3.2	100.0
3-5	41.1	12.8	42.9	3.2	100.0
0-5	40.5	12.6	43.7	3.2	100.0
All Ages	53.1	11.6	32.0	3.3	100.0
<b>Projected 2010</b>					
< 3	33.1	11.0	52.0	3.9	100.0
3-5	34.9	11.2	50.1	3.8	100.0
0-5	34.0	11.1	51.1	3.8	100.0
All Ages	45.1	11.5	38.8	4.6	100.0
<b>Projected 2020</b>					
< 3	28.2	10.4	57.0	4.4	100.0
3-5	29.5	10.9	55.4	4.1	100.0
0-5	28.9	10.6	56.2	4.2	100.0
All Ages	37.6	11.2	45.2	6.0	100.0
<b>Projected 2030</b>					
< 3	23.0	9.2	62.8	5.0	100.0
3-5	24.4	9.7	61.0	4.8	100.0
0-5	23.7	9.5	61.9	4.9	100.0
All Ages	30.9	10.5	50.9	7.7	100.0
<b>Projected 2040</b>					
< 3	19.4	8.5	66.2	5.9	100.0
3-5	20.3	8.8	65.2	5.6	100.0
0-5	19.9	8.7	65.7	5.8	100.0
All Ages	25.0	9.7	55.9	9.5	100.0

Source: Texas State Data Center

**Educational Attainment Characteristics of the  
Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity, 1990-2000**

<b>Racial/ Ethnic Group</b>	<b>Percent High School Graduates</b>	<b>Percent College Graduates</b>
<b>1990</b>		
<b>Anglo</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>25.2</b>
<b>Black</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>
<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>20.3</b>
<b>2000</b>		
<b>Anglo</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>30.0</b>
<b>Black</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>15.3</b>
<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>23.2</b>
<b>Percent Change</b>		
<b>Anglo</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>19.0</b>
<b>Black</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>27.5</b>
<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>21.9</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

**Public Community College and University Enrollment Rates  
(Per 100 Persons Ages 18 to 35) in Texas  
by Race/Ethnicity, 1990 and 2000**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Anglo</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Community College</b>					
<b>1990</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>
<b>2000</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<b>Public University</b>					
<b>1990</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>2000</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>

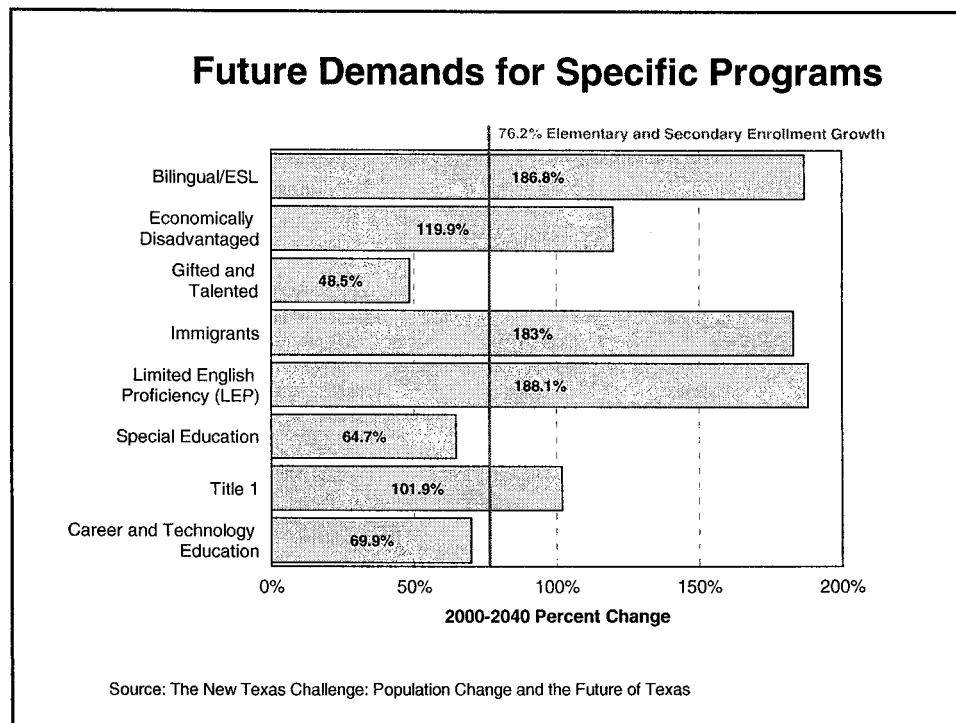
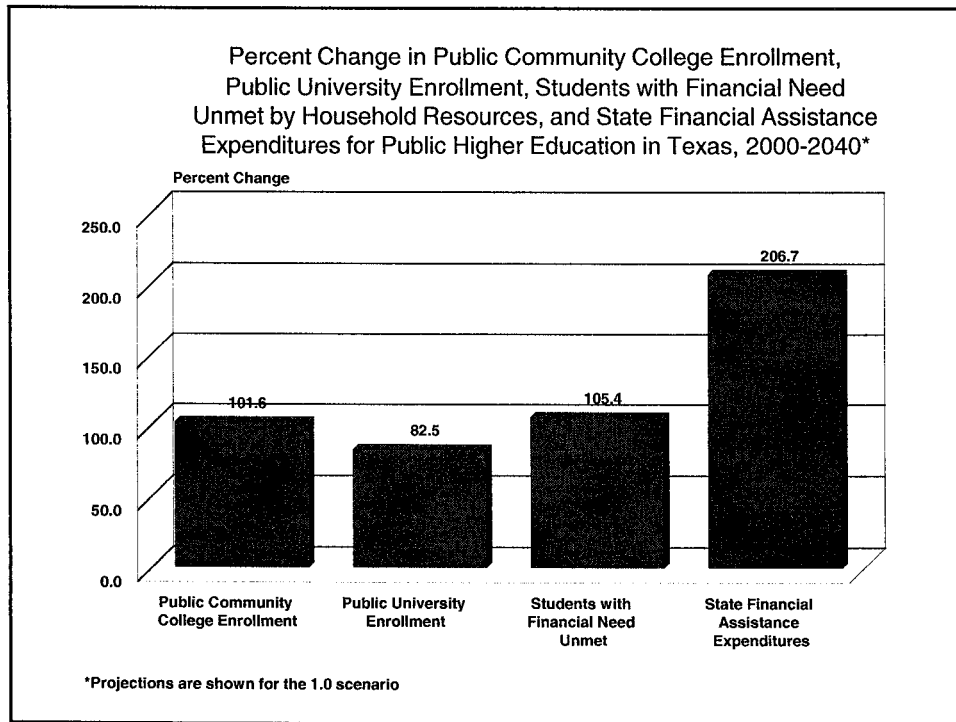


**Public Elementary and Secondary Public Community  
College, and Public University Enrollment in Texas by  
Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projections to 2040 Assuming  
Rates of Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000 (1.0 Scenario)**

Year	Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Other	Total
<b>Total Public Education (All Levels)</b>					
2000	2,186,097	661,995	1,785,676	160,507	4,794,275
2010	2,125,643	693,172	2,367,308	231,798	5,417,921
2020	2,106,211	731,976	3,309,472	326,936	6,473,595
2030	1,992,718	746,148	4,324,751	432,828	7,496,445
2040	1,852,133	739,828	5,596,378	590,265	8,778,604
<b>Public Elementary and Secondary</b>					
2000	1,727,733	576,977	1,582,538	114,979	4,002,227
2010	1,643,722	598,781	2,065,327	164,425	4,462,255
2020	1,643,692	619,318	2,892,656	227,683	5,383,249
2030	1,527,293	623,104	3,729,428	287,975	6,167,800
2040	1,411,454	612,608	4,803,635	397,902	7,225,599
<b>Public Community Colleges</b>					
2000	230,497	46,742	124,057	19,782	421,078
2010	239,191	55,798	184,592	29,824	510,395
2020	232,120	62,178	254,482	44,330	593,110
2030	232,363	68,156	364,216	65,020	729,755
2040	220,266	70,850	485,107	88,280	864,503
<b>Public Universities</b>					
2000	227,867	38,276	79,081	25,746	370,970
2010	242,730	47,593	117,399	37,549	445,271
2020	230,499	50,480	161,334	54,923	497,236
2030	233,062	54,888	231,107	79,833	598,890
2040	220,413	56,370	307,636	104,083	688,502
<b>Total Public Colleges and Universities</b>					
2000	458,364	85,018	203,138	45,528	792,048
2010	481,921	104,391	301,981	67,373	955,666
2020	462,619	112,658	415,816	99,253	1,080,346
2030	465,425	123,044	595,323	144,853	1,328,645
2040	440,679	127,220	792,743	192,363	1,553,005

**Percent of Public Elementary and Secondary, Public  
Community College and Public University Enrollment in Texas  
by Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projections to 2040 Assuming  
Rates of Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000 (1.0 Scenario)**

Year	Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Other
<b>Public Education (All Levels)</b>				
2000	45.7	13.8	37.2	3.3
2010	39.2	12.8	43.7	4.3
2020	32.5	11.3	51.1	5.1
2030	26.5	10.0	57.7	5.8
2040	21.1	8.4	63.8	6.7
<b>Public Elementary and Secondary</b>				
2000	43.2	14.4	39.5	2.9
2010	36.8	13.2	46.3	3.7
2020	30.6	11.5	53.7	4.2
2030	24.7	10.1	60.5	4.7
2040	19.5	8.5	66.5	5.5
<b>Public Community Colleges</b>				
2000	54.7	11.1	29.5	4.7
2010	46.9	11.1	38.2	5.8
2020	39.1	10.5	42.9	7.5
2030	31.9	9.3	49.9	8.9
2040	25.5	8.2	56.1	10.2
<b>Public Universities</b>				
2000	61.5	10.3	21.3	6.9
2010	54.5	10.7	26.4	8.4
2020	46.4	10.2	32.4	11.0
2030	38.9	9.2	38.6	13.3
2040	32.0	8.2	44.7	15.1
<b>Total Public Colleges and Universities</b>				
2000	58.0	10.7	25.6	5.7
2010	50.5	10.9	31.6	7.0
2020	42.5	10.3	38.1	9.1
2030	35.0	9.3	44.8	10.9
2040	28.4	8.2	51.0	12.4



# TEXAS LABOR FORCE

## Projections of Civilian Labor Force in Texas by Race/Ethnicity Assuming Alternative Projection Scenarios, 2000 to 2040

Year	Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Other	Total
2000	5,741,765	1,053,552	2,700,075	335,167	9,830,559
<u>Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration</u>					
2010	5,810,029	1,199,667	3,299,753	368,732	10,678,181
2020	5,563,393	1,265,378	3,850,987	372,710	11,052,468
2030	5,312,914	1,279,307	4,332,859	364,545	11,289,625
2040	5,110,308	1,274,155	4,722,681	352,305	11,459,449
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u>					
2010	5,922,120	1,258,663	3,805,362	464,481	11,450,626
2020	5,778,384	1,395,998	5,071,050	586,070	12,831,502
2030	5,619,763	1,485,116	6,539,041	707,879	14,351,799
2040	5,497,055	1,557,689	8,111,449	833,779	15,999,972
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u>					
2010	6,036,408	1,320,511	4,394,254	582,258	12,333,431
2020	6,001,817	1,539,959	6,720,289	915,688	15,177,753
2030	5,944,488	1,723,492	9,917,813	1,364,129	18,949,922
2040	5,913,114	1,903,402	13,980,316	1,958,552	23,755,384
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2007</u>					
2010	5,886,054	1,346,947	4,278,133	583,323	12,094,457
2020	5,710,962	1,593,503	6,293,283	901,517	14,499,265
2030	5,528,586	1,803,590	8,824,223	1,304,376	17,460,775
2040	5,378,380	2,015,813	11,638,896	1,788,788	20,821,877

**Percent Change in Projected Civilian Labor Force in Texas by  
Race/Ethnicity Assuming Alternative Projection Scenarios,  
2000-2040**

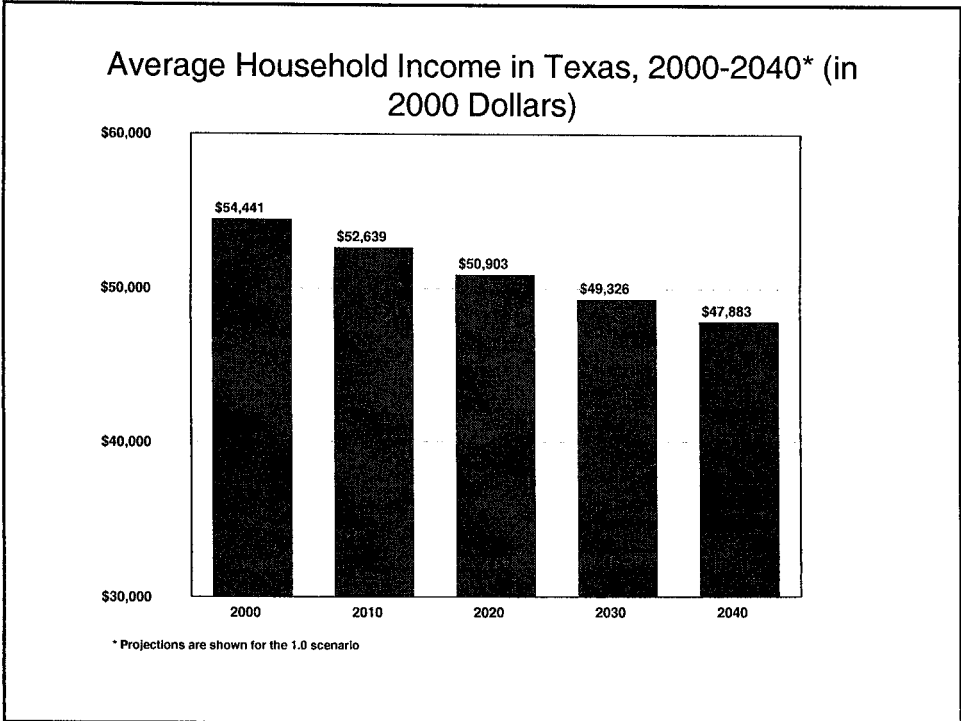
Year	Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Other	Total
<u>Assuming Zero Net Migration</u>					
2000-2010	1.2	13.9	22.2	10.0	8.6
2010-2020	4.2	5.5	16.7	1.1	3.5
2020-2030	4.5	1.1	12.5	2.2	2.1
2030-2040	3.8	0.4	9.0	3.4	1.5
2000-2040	11.0	20.9	74.9	5.1	16.6
<u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u>					
2000-2010	3.1	19.5	40.9	38.6	16.5
2010-2020	2.4	10.9	33.3	26.2	12.1
2020-2030	2.7	6.4	28.9	20.8	11.8
2030-2040	2.2	4.9	24.0	17.8	11.5
2000-2040	4.3	47.9	200.4	148.8	62.8
<u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u>					
2000-2010	5.1	25.3	62.7	73.7	25.5
2010-2020	0.6	16.6	52.9	57.3	23.1
2020-2030	1.0	11.9	47.6	49.0	24.9
2030-2040	0.5	10.4	41.0	43.6	25.4
2000-2040	3.0	80.7	417.8	484.4	141.6
<u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000-2007</u>					
2000-2010	2.5	27.8	58.4	74.0	23.0
2010-2020	3.0	18.3	47.1	54.5	19.9
2020-2030	3.2	13.2	40.2	44.7	20.4
2030-2040	2.7	11.8	31.9	37.1	19.2
2000-2040	6.3	91.3	331.1	433.7	111.8

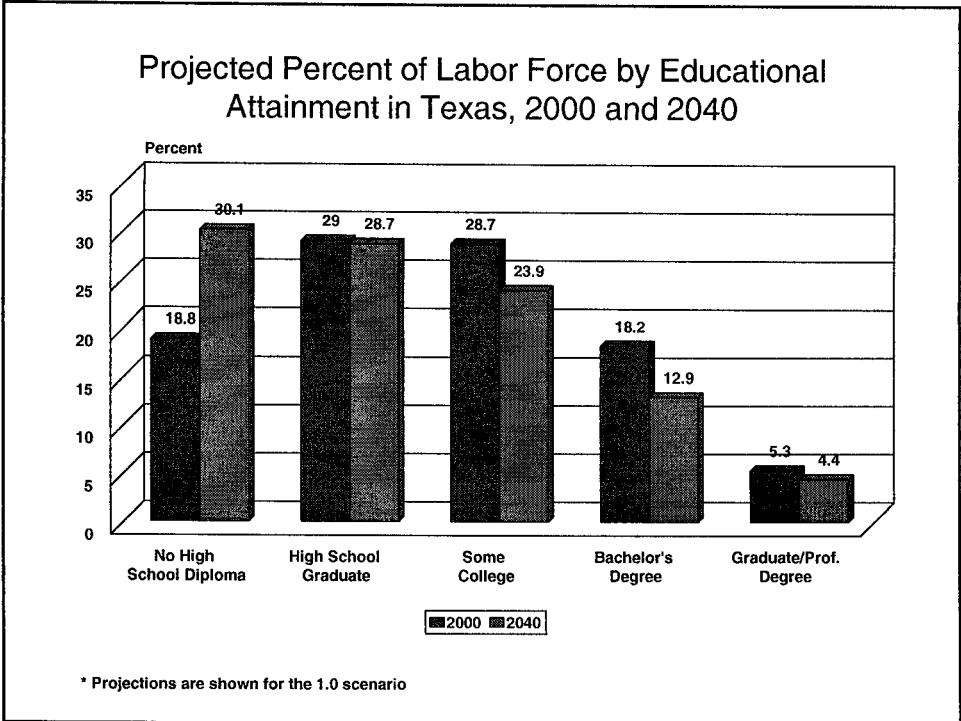
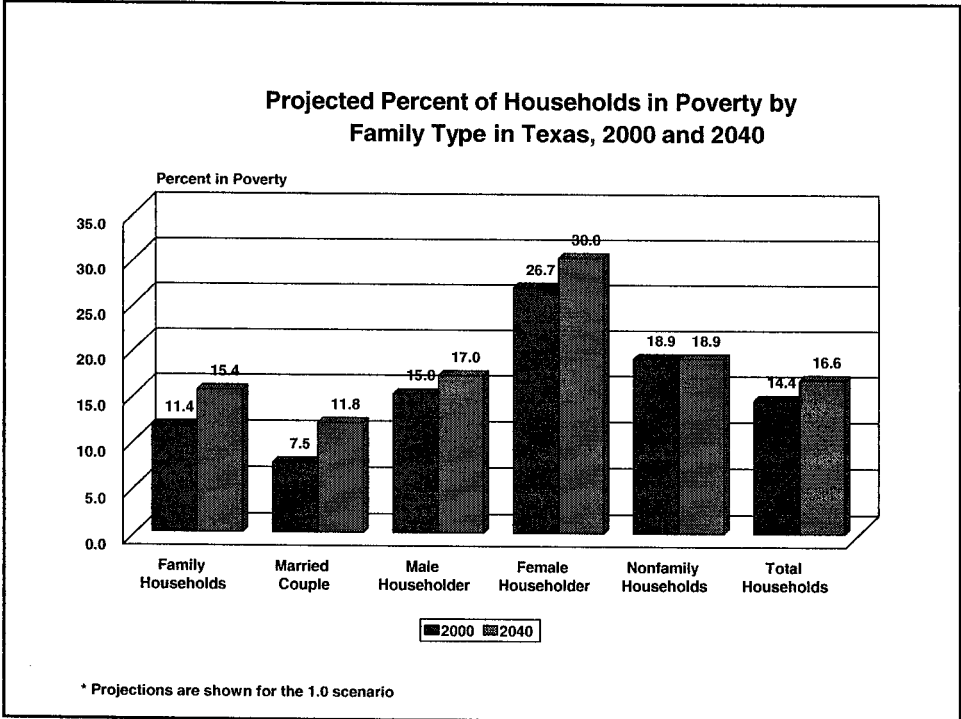
**Projections of the Percent of Civilian Labor Force in Texas by  
Race/Ethnicity Assuming Alternative Projection Scenarios,  
2000-2040**

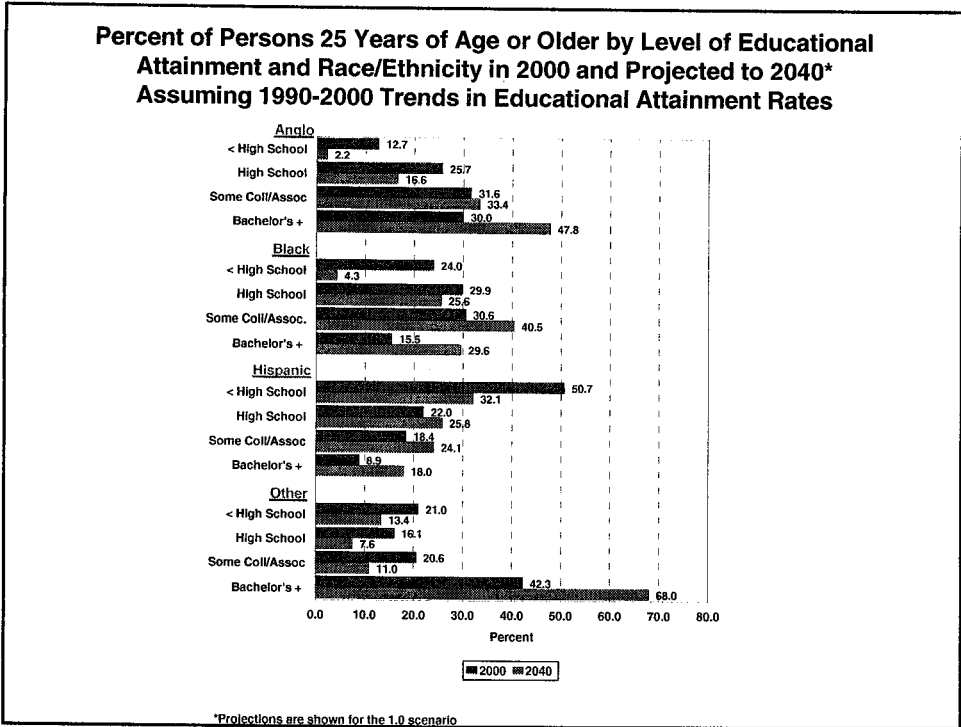
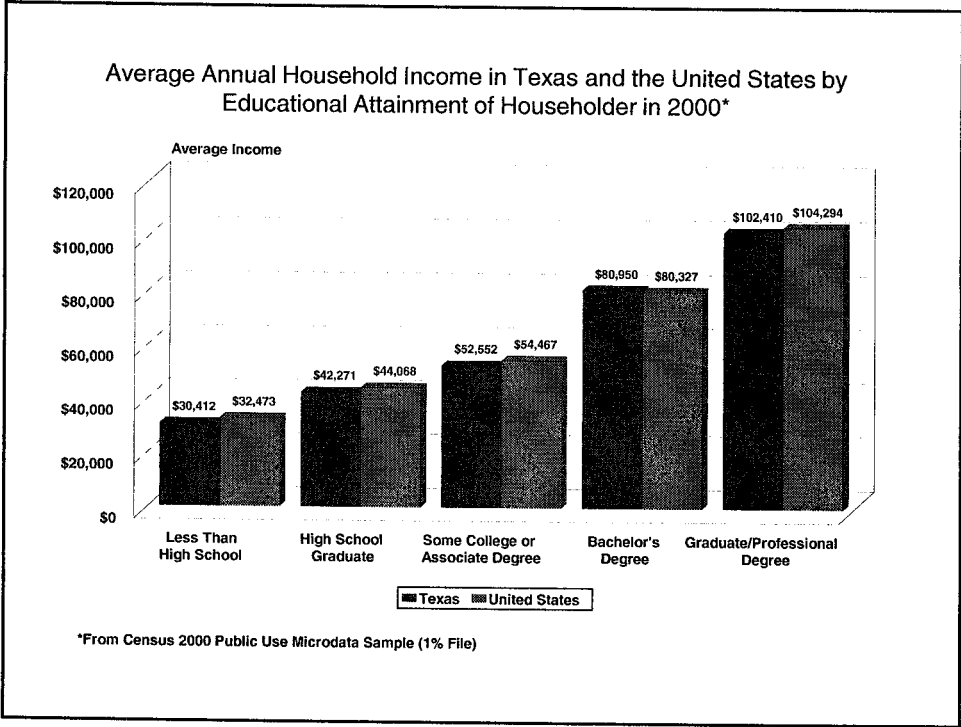
Year	Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Other
2000	58.4	10.7	27.5	3.4
<u>Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration</u>				
2010	54.4	11.2	30.9	3.5
2020	50.4	11.4	34.8	3.4
2030	47.1	11.3	38.4	3.2
2040	44.6	11.1	41.2	3.1
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u>				
2010	51.7	11.0	33.2	4.1
2020	45.0	10.9	39.5	4.6
2030	39.2	10.3	45.6	4.9
2040	34.4	9.7	50.7	5.2
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u>				
2010	49.0	10.7	35.6	4.7
2020	39.6	10.1	44.3	6.0
2030	31.4	9.1	52.3	7.2
2040	24.9	8.0	58.9	8.2
<u>Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2007</u>				
2010	48.7	11.1	35.4	4.8
2020	39.4	11.0	43.4	6.2
2030	31.7	10.3	50.5	7.5
2040	25.8	9.7	55.9	8.6

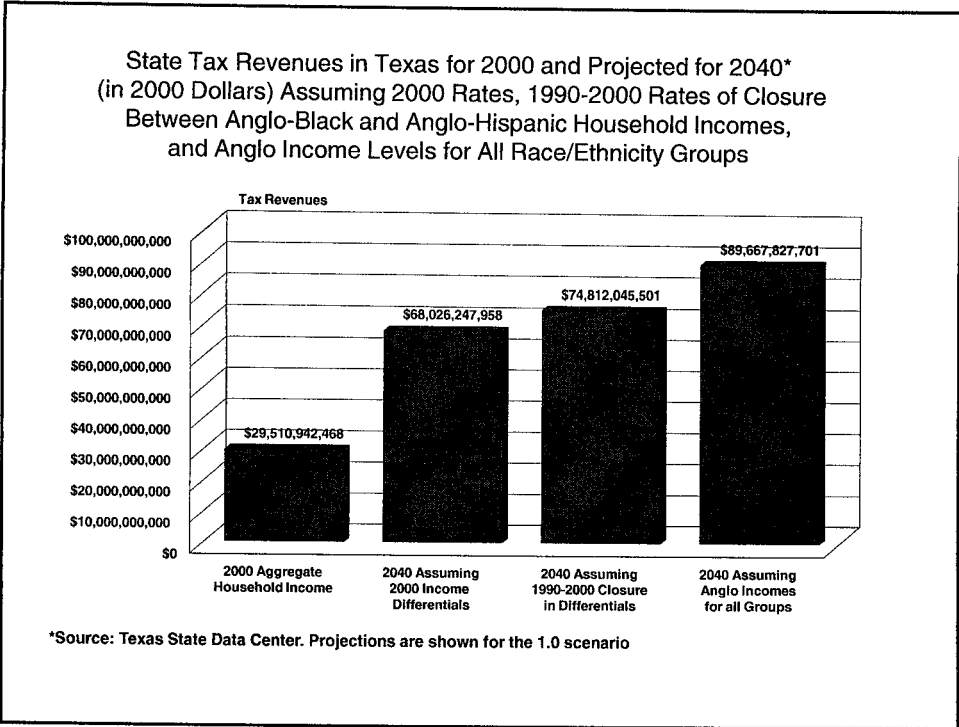
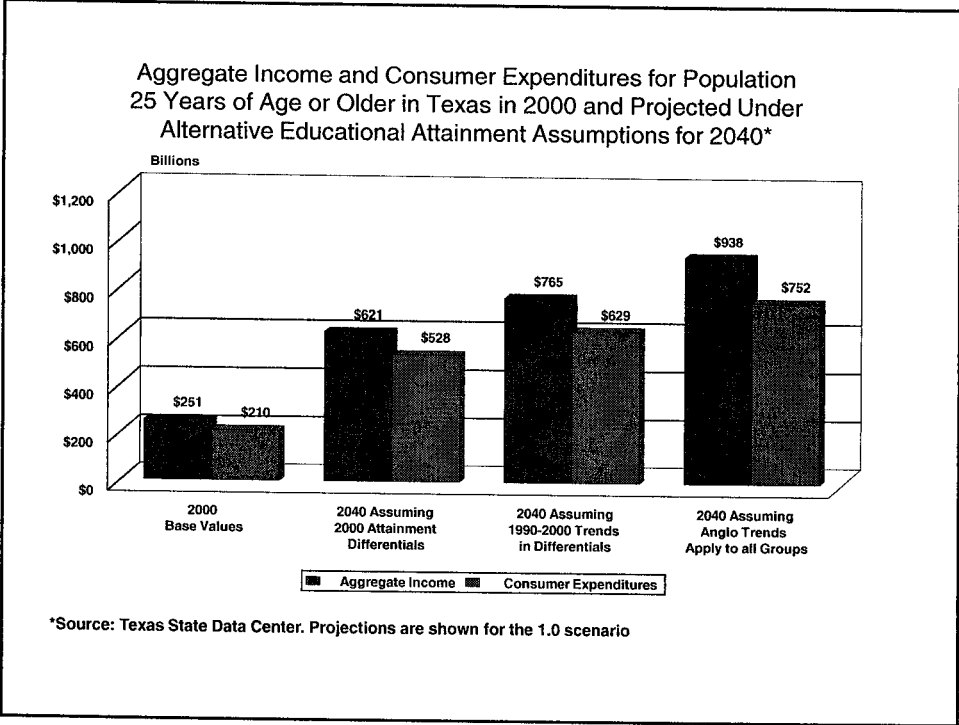
**Number and percent of Net Change in the Civilian Labor Force  
in Texas Due to Each Race/Ethnicity Group, Assuming  
Alternative Projection Scenarios**

Race	Number	Percent
<u>Assuming Zero Net Migration</u>		
Anglo	-631,457	-38.8
Black	220,603	13.5
Hspnc	2,022,606	124.2
Other	17,136	1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,628,890</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 1990-2000</u>		
Anglo	-244,710	-4.0
Black	504,137	8.2
Hspnc	5,411,374	87.7
Other	498,612	8.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,169,413</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to 1990-2000</u>		
Anglo	171,349	1.2
Black	849,850	6.1
Hspnc	11,280,241	81.0
Other	1,623,385	11.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,924,825</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<u>Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000-2007</u>		
Anglo	-363,385	-3.3
Black	962,261	8.8
Hspnc	8,938,821	81.3
Other	1,453,621	13.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,991,318</b>	<b>100.0</b>

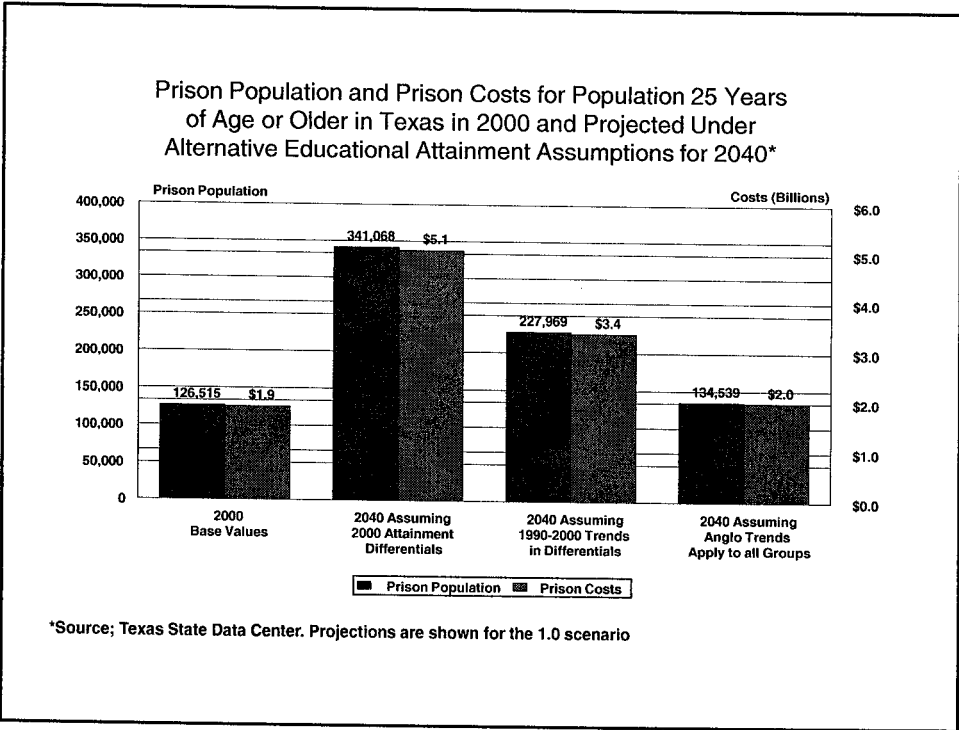












**The mark of a truly  
educated man is to be  
moved deeply by  
statistics.**

George Bernard Shaw

